WEATHER OATA APPEAR ON PAGE 12

ESTABLISHED 1887

# Documents Reveal U.S. Role in Protection of Nazi Criminals in Postwar Era

French government made its first formal re-quest to the United States to extradite a former Gestapo officer named Klaus Barbie, called the Butcher of Lyons" for his role in the murder of as many as 14,000 Jews and French resistance fighters during World War II.

The extradulon request was repeated on July 20 and again on Nov. 9, 1949, two months after officers of the French Süreté Nationale interrogated Barbie under U.S. supervision in a "safenouse" in Wiesbaden in the American-occupied cone of Germany.

The French extradition request lay in the State Department until Dec. 2, 1949, when State suggested that the French ask the U.S. High Commissioner's Office in Germany for Barbie's surrender, which the French did in Jan- when the Cold War began. State and Army fuwary of 1950. A year later, Barbie was in Bolivia telligence took specific stands against turning

living under the new name of Klaus Altmann. State Department documents and cables uncovered in the National Archives reveal far United States or of any belp to the Communist more than reluctance to prosecute Klaus Bar-bie, who was kept by U.S. Army Intelligence for Tito's Yugoslavia, t at least three years in Wiesbaden. There be in-formed U.S. intelligence of what he bad found more than 200 SS men it accused of mass mur-quislings but also people who bave been guilty in Lyons of the strength of the Communist Par-

Numerous documents in the archives show

other countries in Western Europe, and set up and Hungary refused in turn over a German an elaborate network to keep them in the American and British zones of occupied Germany or one of the Nazis it asked for, Bulgaria two. allow them to emigrate undercover to South America under an operation called Safehaven.

Neither the State Department nor the Justice Department would comment on the documents. "We cannot comment on anything like this since we are now actively investigating the Klaus Barbie case," a Justice Department spokesman said.

One thing was clear in the documents uncovered in the archives: U.S. policy toward extraditions of accused war criminals changed abruptly over to the Soviet Union or any Eastern-bloc country a person who could be of any use to the

Tito's Yugoslavia, then a member of the Soviders during Nazi occupation of Yugoslavia.

Fewer than 10 were turned over.

Czechoslovokia. Poland, Hungary and Bul-

By Thomas O'Tooke that the State Department and Army Intelligence: recruited as agents hundreds of former was extradited to Hungary and WASHINGTON — On May 23, 1949 the Nazis wanted by Soviet-bloc countries for war Czechoslovakia, in part because Czechoslovakia Nazis wanted by Soviet-bloc countries for war Czechoslovakia, in part because Czechoslovakia crimes: made a coordinated effort to prevent bad turned over to the Soviet Union the first their extradition to Eastern Europe and even two Germans the United States had extradited

Hundreds of East Europeans who collaborated with the Nazis and who surrendered to the Americans after the war were never extradited to their native countries. State Department documents report that they feared they would be executed without trial in their homelands and that they were instructing American authorines what they knew about the new Communist regimes behind the Iron Curtain.

Some documents in the archives show that some collaborators were allowed to emigrate from Europe to South America under Operauon Safehaven, which was set up to allow legitimate displaced persons out of Europe. The what names of the collaborators are not mentioned in States: the documents, but at least one American diplo-

mat was appalled by what he saw.
"It is crystal clear that we have flouted our quislings but also people who bave been guilty of terrible crimes." Consul John Moors Cabot, later ambassador to Poland, said in a cable from Belgrade to Washington dated June 12.

From the documents there also unfolds the story of the live German generals in British and American custody at the end of the war: Heinz Guderian, who was Hitler's chief of staff at the end of the war and led the Panzer charge into Poland and the Soviet Union; Heinz Rheinefarth, commander of a Walfen SS division in. Plot Against Barbie Eastern Furope; Ernst Rode, who had served in the Balkans, and Heinrich von Leuttwitz and Nicholas von Vormann, who were involved in the invasion of Poland.

None of the generals was on trial for war crimes at Nuremberg, but Poland and the Sovi-et Union asked numerous times for their extradition, which was always refused. The reasons are laid out in a secret State Department cable from Berlin to Washington replying to a question of what the generals are doing for the United

"Guderian is at Camp Neustadt and has prepared reports on the eastern and western froms and is currently working on the eastern front project. Rheinefarth is at Dachau and has worked on the eastern project. Rode is also at Mr. Bramel said the French intelligence Neustadt and is working on a study of anti-partisan warfare in Russia. Vormann is at Nuremberg and has written two reports of oper-who worked for us. and we could not allow this

though it disgusts me to think we may be using two Leuttwitz now living in American zone and the same men we so strongly criticized the fastroops in central Europe. Director of intelligence considers it unwise to present these sourc-

A former U.S. Army officer contends that U.S. agents wanted to kill Barbie rather than turn him over to French intelligence after World War II, the Dayton (Ohio) Daily News reported Sunday.

Gene Bramel of Centerville, near Dayton, in a copyright story in the newspaper, said that U.S. and French agents disliked and mistrusted each other and that American agents even drew straws to determine who would carry out the assassination, The Associated Press reported.

"We trusted the French just about as much as we did the Russians," said Mr. Bramel, who was a sergeant in the 66th Army Counter Intellito 1952.

Mr. Bramel said the French intelligence

Bramel said U.S. agents were concerned about Communists in French intelligence and feared Barbie could compromise U.S. intelligence

es at present and advises disapproval of extraditions. Accordingly, we shall not deliver any of the five individuals to Poland or any other government. We will hold them as material witnesses."

Mr. Bramel, now a representative of a surface of the five individuals to Poland or any other government. We will hold them as material witnesses."

Mr. Bramel, now a representative of a surface of the continuous worked dent-exchange program, said his unit worked with Barbic to gather information on the German Communist Party and to coordinate the activities of other Europeans running safehouses," used in intelligence-gathering. Mr. Bramel now a representative of a stu-

"If worse came to worse, the one who drew the short straw would take him up to the auto-bahn and shoot him," Mr. Bramel said. "Drive him up the autobahn at night. Pull off in a park-ing place. Shoot him. Push him out. Come Mr. Bramel said his unit eventually was informed that the air force had come up with a plan to get Barbie to South America. That's all we were told, and we weren't in on anything after that," he said.

Mr. Bramel said be doesn't know where the orders originated, but he assumes they came from outside his unit. He said he learned most gence Corps in Augsburg, Germany, from 1950 of his information through rewriting reports submitted by other agents.

Justice Department and General Accounting Office officials declined last week to comment on Mr. Bramel's story because of the investiga-

### New U.S. Farm Deal Announced in Egypt; **EC Vows to Match It**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches CAIRO — The U.S. agriculture compete," be said. secretary. John R. Block, an-Mr. Block, who nounced Monday a new program of \$50 million in credit for Egypt

to finance agricultural sales. The announcement that I will iffs and Trade last fall. blended credit, new credit to Egypt \$20 million of that for corn and \$30 million for tobacca. make now is that the United States and \$30 million for tobacco, and that is effective immediately." Mr. Block said.

Speaking after a meeting with President Hosni Mubarak, Mr. Block said the United States was determined to compete with the European Community in different countries but did not enticipate a trade war.

But Louis Eyraud of France, a member of the European Commuis in Cairo with an EC parliamentary delegation, said: The Com-did not affect a program under munity will be in a position to offer which the United States provides the same conditions as those of-fered by the United States to

He said: "If the U.S. can dump, the Community can dump too."

Mr. Evraud told Remers that Europe would seek to match any fresh U.S. deals like January's sale and a possible sale of dairy prodto Egypt of one million tons of

\$30 a ton below world prices. France complained strenuously mated and it will be delivered. about the sale, saying it was being squeezed out of a traditional mar-

European subsidies. are not looking for trouble with the reflected one of the toughest prob-EC. We just feel we have an obligation to compete in countries where tions. we feel we have an important stake Sir Roy Denman, head of the Euin the market. Certainly Egypt is a country where we have an import-

Mr. Block said be did not anticipate an agricultural trade war. World markets.

"But we have no alternative but to

Mr. Block, who began a visit to Cairo on Saturday, said the United States raised the issue at a meeting of the General Agreement on Tar-

some countries are using to compete in the world market," Mr. Block said.

"We were unsuccessful and it appeared that agricultural subsi-dies are a way of life and we are to expect them to continue. If indeed that is the rule of the game, then we have no other choice but to use them on occasion when we feel the United States is being hurt." Mr. Block, who is visiting five

tits's agricultural committee, who countries to promote U.S. agricul-is in Cairo with an EC parhamen-tend sales, said the new program Egypt with grain and food worth \$250 million anatually.

He said that the object of the new credit was to "ensure that we keep our credit sales at competitive interest rates with some other countries competing with us."

Asked about the wheat flour sale ucts to Egypt. Mr. Block said: concluded and it will be consum-"The possible dairy sale has not

been concluded. There's been an ket. The United States said the deal offer made. It has not been acceptwas a warning against excessive ed by Egypt. The offer stands." Egypt is a traditional European Mr. Block said Monday: "We grain customer, and the U.S. sale

lems in European-U.S. trade rela-

ropean Community delegation in Washington, said March 22 that the Americans were attempting to displace the Europeans from Third



TANKS ARRIVE — U.S.-made M-12 tanks were and U.S. tanks purchased by Lebanon to strengthen its loaded Monday at Beirut, part of the shipment of 32 army. Other Middle East developments, Page 2.

# Argentina Crippled by 'Illegal' 24-Hour Strike

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

The 24-hour stoppage was called avert the strike by announcing a all of Argentina's main cities had by BUENOS AIRES — A one-day by both the moderate and bard-line 12-percent pay raise last Friday, been brought to a standstill, strike by Argentina's trade unions of the General Confedera- On Sunday it declared the stop-though the strike was only partially again. brought the country almost to a tion of Labor to protest Argentisubsidized wheat flour at \$25 to The wheat flour sale has been standstill Monday despite a declaration by the military government that the stoppage was illegal.

> Public transportation was paralyzed, nearly all shops were closed and only a few people turned up for work at factories, banks and government offices. .

The interior minister, Major General Llamil Reston, estimated that 96 percent of Argentina's 10 million workers in the industrial belt, including Buenos Aires province, joined the strike. His ministry said 85 percent of all employees nationwide stayed away from

nomie policies of President Reynaldo Bignone.

solutions that the country needs." said Jorge Triacca, head of the Plastic Workers' Union and leader of the confederation's moderate Inflation has risen more than 45

percent in the four months since the last wage increase.

The government had tried to try said economic activity in nearly of the labor confederation.

than 200 percent and to demand government had no intention of ar- tion was normal. better pay and a change in the eco-resting union leaders or enforcing laws banning strikes.

"Instead of declaring the strike was calm, with most shops except but a handful of buses and taxis off

ing newspapers did not appear and democracy, political commentators radio technicians blacked out in the press said the authorities breadcasts for five minutes each

Reports from the Interior MinisWednesday by the hard-line wing

illegal it would be more appropri- for family-run grocery stores return the country to democracy by ate for the government to study the closed, trains at a standstill and all early 1984. A similar strike was held Dec. 6.

Although the government had said that Monday's strike would Two of the capital's eight morn-threaten Argentina's transition to

were more worried about an anti-

effective in the northern city of Tu The stoppage was the second general strike to be called by Ar-The situation in Buenos Aires gentina's trade unions since the armed forces promised in June to

in Brussels as saying.

for Easter, the sources added.

the recess period and reconvening the talks in early May rather than should be counted.

# Reagan Reported To Have Interim

By Lou Cannon

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration will propose Tuesday a revised agreement intended to reduce but not eliminate intermediate-range nuclear weapons in Europe, informed sources said

These sources said that President Ronald Reagan, after consultation with European allies, had decided against offering a specific limit on the number of missiles that should be allowed because he did not want to make "preemptive concessions" to the Russians. They said also that Mr. Reagan would stress that he regards any intermin agreement as a step to his ultimate goal of removing all intermediate-range nu-

clear weapons from Europe.

California, these sources said. Mr. Reagan will further develop his views on arms control in a speech Thursday to the Los Angeles World Affairs Council that is expected to reaffirm positions he

has already announced. ■ Letter to NATO Officials

The U.S. proposal is to be made Tuesday by Mr. Nitze before the negotiations on land-based, medium-range nuclear missiles adjourns

Missile Proposal

Washington Post Service

The offer will be made in private to the Russians at Geneva by the chief U.S. arms control negotiator, Paul N. Nitze, and then announced in Washington by the president on Wednesday before he leaves for

heads of government, Mr. Reagan said he preferred not to spell out compromise numbers at the forthcoming recess of the Geneva arms control talks, Reuters quoted wellinformed NATO sources Monday

early June, the sources quoted Mr. Reagan as saying.

In his letter, sent to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization heads of government last week, the presi-dent said he wanted to consult the allies to maintain a united Western position and counter Soviet efforts to delay or prevent deployment of new missiles or block real progress at Geneva.

Mr. Reagan said that in view of the stalemate at the talks, he had ordered a review of the U.S. posi-

U.S. assures West Germany's Social Democrats on misule deployment. Page 3.

tion. This review had now been completed and the United States wanted to know the allies view on the issue, the sources quoted the president as saying.

Mr. Rengan said that under the proposed interim solution, NATO would halt deployment of Cruise and Pershing-2 mustles at a certain number if the Soviet Union accepted cutting its assenal to an agreed level of warheads, the sources add-

This confirmed reports that Mr. Reagan was considering a "build up, build down formula that In a confidential letter to NATO would allow the United States to deploy missiles up to the agreed ceiling, while the Soviet Union gradually dismantled existing weapons in excess of that level, the sources said.

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dent.

In his letter, Mr. Rengan said his interior proposal was aimed at finding a level of deployment that was militarily viable and sarisfied criteria laid down by NATO.

Among the criteria are a requirement that the French and British Mr. Nitze would also propose to nuclear systems should not be inhis Soviet counterpart shortening cluded in calculations and that Sovict systems east of the Urals

# **Austerity Program Causing Uproar in France**

#### Businessmen Cite Lack of Growth Incentives; Travel Agents Furious

By Axel Krause ment's austerity program, antives for economic growth, particu-namic sectors.

larly in the field of exports. Commenting on the plan Monday, some French business leaders and opposition political leaders said that they deeply regretted the absence of such incentives, warning that this could complicate and possibly delay an economic recovery. The roughly 1-percent growth in the 1983 gross national product that was anticipated earlier will now evaporate under the substantial cutbacks planned in government and consumer spending, government and private economists

"With the United States and Germany expanding in the next year or so. France will probably wind up alone, and standing still." said the director of a leading inter-

national bank. But senior French government economic planners said Monday that they were sticking with the program. "This is shock treatment aimed primarily at reducing infla-tion and imports." an authoritative

government official commented. He quickly added: "We certainly are aware of the groans it is causing everywhere."

He was referring in the decidedty hostile uproar in the French news media and the tourist indus-

try, which continued Monday and

was focused mainly on the severe

are complaining that the govern- foreign trade and tourism, in an efnounced Friday, contains a serious tions, arguing that the plan would flaw because it lacks specific incen-

> Talks also were begun Monday between executives of leading credcard companies and Finance Ministry officials on the use of cards for business travel, which was eliminated under the original plans. Credit card companies were trying to persuade the government to allow the use of the cards on business trips. A 1,000-franc-perday limit on spending by residents. including foreigners, during busi-ness trips will be strictly enforced by the companies in any case, executives said.

Finance Ministry officials added that specific implementing mea-sures on travel and income-tax proposals applied to residents will be published in the Official Gazette starting Tuesday.

Meanwhile, government offi-cials, energetically defending the priority goal of cutting France's chronic trade deficit, conceded that no specific plans to belp French industry to export were now being "The plan is designed to dampen

government and consumer spend-

ing, and we have deliberately

avoided hitting employers with ad-ditional charges and costs." a

Finance Ministry official said. "We hope that will encourage them to expand and operate more efficient-Few outside of the government, including former President Valery

International Heraid Tribune eigners. Leading travel agents met cials of Patronat the national emPARIS — French businessmen with Edith Cresson, minister of ployers association agreed with that assessment, citing the absence by the Socialists fit the goals and of any measures aimed at boosting they have a good chance of fort to ease some of the restric- of any measures aimed at boosting French industrial competitiveness internationally.

"For these measures to be effi-

cient, the economy must be dynamic," Mr. Giscard d'Estaing said. "We need to liberate productive forces. "It is not enough to stop the increase of social charges; they need to be lightened," said Yvon Gattaz,

head of the Patronat. Raymond Barre, prime minister under Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, said that be considered it "grave" that the plan contained no incentives for French industry to develop production and exporting capacities. "I am not sure the government bas chances of succeeding," Mr. Barre added, referring to the govern-ment's overall objectives.

A more sanguine view was expressed by some executives in nationalized companies and even by some senior diplomatic observers. "We all are groaning over the new taxes and travel limits, but the shock treatment is what we needed." commented a senior executive of a leading state-owned industrial company. "We have about six months to succeed. If we don't, we

risk becoming a case for the IMF, and I think the gamble is worth it."

Many French and foreign business executives and senior diplo-mats said they believed that the program had a better than 50-50 chance of succeeding, despite the lack of incentives. One senior French economy closely rated the

residents in France, including for- Giscard d'Estaing and senior offi- chances in favor of success at 70-"For once, the measures adopted succeeding, particularly in building their credibility in places like the United States," the diplomat said, emphasizing that "it does not look like another soak-the-rich effort."

While business leaders expressed concern over the lack of incentives for economic expansion. Communist and pro-government union of-ficials said Monday that their reservations focused on jobs and fighting unemployment, reminding interviewers that this was a major

goal of the Socialist Party. "Employment, the essential ob-jective, is sacrificed," said Edmond Maire, general secretary of the non-Communist French Democratic Confederation of Labor. He had stated somewhat bitterly during a radio interview Sunday that there had been no advance consultation on the measures with unions by the

government A crucial question remained largely unanswered Monday: Would French trade unions openly challenge the government and possibly trigger protest strikes? The answer that emerged in talks with government and industry observers Monday was that, at least in the near future, unions would remain

as one source put it, "reasonable." But he quickly added, summing up a view expressed by some: "In France, discontent can spread (ast, and right now a tot of Frenchmen are very annoyed and worried Western diplomat who follows the about getting hurt where it matters



General Pinochet is increasingly dependent on his military power base in light of Chilean economic failures and political unrest. Page 5.

■ The Pentagon wants to test about a dozen Cruise missiles over Canada's Arctic coast but the prospect of the flights has stirred Canadians as few arms issues in recent years. Page 3.

■ A herpes epidemic has struck the Spanish Riding School in Austria, killing 30 Lippizaner horses and threatening 220 oth-

■ If Britain cuts its North Sea oil price by more than 50 cents. Nigeria will retaliate with a matching reduction, the Middle East Economic Survey report-ed. Page 7.

# Visit to an 'Anti-Sandinist Camp'

#### Arms Labeled as Made in U.S. Fill Hut in Honduras

By Stephen Kinzer New York Times Service MATASANO, Honduras - Nihills above this hamlet near the

The camp, to which a reporter was directed Saturday by local resi-dents, is in El Paraiso province, about a mile off a dirt road that runs from the border village of Cifuentes to the region's principal town, Danli. It is about 8 miles (13 kilometers) from the border with Nicaragua. The encampment consisted of more than a dozen large tents near an earthen hut packed to the

According to English markings on the crates, their contents included fragmentation grenades and mor-The location of the camp is known to some Honduran soldiers in the area and appears to be oper-

ating with their acquiescence.
Honduras has repeatedly denied the existence of such camps. In a recent statement, the government said. "It is absolutely false that anti-Sandinist guerrillas have bases in Honduras or have used our territory to launch attacks against the regime of the neighboring coun-

In the same statement, Honduras reiterated its offer to "submit to serious and fair international supervision in demonstrate that in its territory there are no armed bands or factions which are hostile to any country of government."

caragnans described as insurgents sense of brotherhood" with the fighting to overthrow the Sandinist people in the camp, whom they degovernment in Managua appear to be operating from a camp in the gents, and were therefore helping them to obtain food and other ne-They said they did not know how long the camp had been in op-eration but said it existed when

they were assigned to the area in Asked last week about Nicaraguan allegations that the United States was supporting insurgents fighting to undermine the Sandinist government, Ambassador John D. Negroponte replied, "I am not going to comment on stories there

may have been with regard to alle-

rafters with unopened crates la-beled as U.S.-made armaments. gations that we may have been in-volved in some way with the anti-To reach the camp from the road, visitors open & wooden gate and drive through a pasture where cows are grazing. According to sol-diers and townspeople, the land is owned by a Honduran dairy com-

As dusk fell Saturday night, an automobile made its way along the rough path and was stopped by a guard in fatigues who carried a Soviet-designed AK-47 rifle, a standard meanon bought seeily on the dard weapon bought easily on the black market, as are some U.S. weapons. After the guard was persuaded to let the car pass, it pro-ceeded until reaching the camp.

About 15 men and a woman in fatigues, together with several men and women in civilian clothes, were lonering about the hut that serves as the camp's supply depot. They

Two Hondoran soldiers sta-oned near here, however, said weapons. On the porch, a U.S.tioned near here, however, sand they and their comrades felt "a made M-79 grenade launcher was sense of brotherhood" with the propped against several unopened sense of brotherhood with the propped against several unopened crates labeled in English as containing mortar shells.

The men were reluctant to an-

swer questions, saying their com-mander was not in the camp. He would be gone for at least a week, they said. Asked their nationality, one of the men replied, "We are all Nicar-

They said they had not partici-pated in the 1979 Sandinist revolution either on the side of the Sandinists or as members of the Na-tional Guard, which was commanded by President Anastasio Somoza, who was later killed in

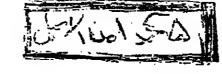
Paragnay.
Inside the hut, wooden crates were piled high. According to their labels, many of the boxes contained 30 fragmentation grenades each. Others were marked as con-

taining shells for M-2 or M-19 mor-More than a dozen large tents were pitched nearby. Honduran soldiers familiar with the area said they had visited the base when more than 100 insurgents were en-

camped there.

The camp had a radio antennal and was equipped with an electricity generator. The men based there would not give their names or say where their equipment, weapons or ammunition had come from.

A reporter and a photographer tried Sunday morning to reach the camp again but were turned back by a hostile group of eight persons three of them armed with automas (Consisted on Page 2, Col. 5)



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Section 1

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EXT. 2.

# A Confused Legacy: The Many Faces of African Socialism

New York Times Service NAIROBI - They are still searching for the "new man" of socialism in Mozambique, and seeking to rear him, too, on the beaches of the Seychelles. The workerpeasant alliance is still, in theory, a guiding force in Angola. And, in the northern Nigerian town of Zaria last week, the college students of one of Africa's most capitalist nations were boning up on the

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

class struggle at a seminar devoted to the man who started it all: Karl

Marx died 100 years ago this month and, across the world, the centenary has been the occasion for learned discussion among adherents and for low-key celebra-

In Africa the legacy is confused, providing slogans for some leaders and rationales of tyranny for others. African socialism is, if the jargon reflects a reality, widespread. But it is no monolithic institution. encompassing, as it does, credos to the dictatorial.

Socialism of one kind or another look root in Africa in tandem with decolonization, a reaction to what was perceived as the oppression of

eight of Africa's 50 countries. It is self. Ghana of 1957.

philosophy is nonetheless signifi- posed the Communist Manifesto. cant. It has in recent years provided the catalyst prompting U.S. in-nese interpretation of the role of terest in Africa on those occasions the single political party in society when, it seemed, the Soviet Union has provided justification for some was about to make large gains. ed the interest of Secretary of State ics say are illegitimate.

Henry A. Kissinger and the Cen-Popular Movement for the Liberauon of Angola.

war to support the Marxisi govern-ment that emerged victorious enrichment of the few at the ex-against those who had lost in the pense of the many. first conflict in the cities and embarked on a second in the bush.

But two decades or more after evidently, U.S. policy is aimed at the first stirrings of independence, thwarting a spread of Soviet and Marxism-Leninism as a creed is of- Cuban influence that would take it ficially espoused in only seven or to the borders of South Africa it-

reviled in others and, in many, such as Tanzania, there is a striving in less obvious ways. The college to create a specifically African kind students of Zaria, like many of of socialism - an urge that dates their peers elsewhere in Africa, find to the pan-Africanist ambitions of Marxism worthy of study. For in a African tradition of the supremacy Kwame Nkrumah, the continent's continent where independence has first independent leader, in the by and large created a postcolonial elite the distinction between op-The influence of communist pressed and oppressor is as sharp thinking that grew from Marxist as it was in 1848 when Marx com- independence the kind of philoso-

of the tribal chief.

ism." or the Tanzanian "uiamaa"

ological lines have hardened par-

ticularly in the former Portuguese

colonies that won power after the

revolution in Lisbon in 1974. In

Angola or Mozambique the stress is on a coercive kind of socialism

that brooks no opposition, insists

on its own righteousness and,

Western diplomats said, seeks to

Ironically, the Soviet and Chiof Africa's least socialist countries In 1975 Angola's civil war elicit- to entrench governments that crit-

Angola is wedded to Marxism as tral Intelligence Agency, for a great its official ideology, and so is a classes. slab of Africa was about to fall into one-party state. Zaire is also a onethe hands of the Cuban-supported party state, headed by the autocratic President Mobutu Sese Seko. But if ideological lines can be dis-The focus of U.S. thinking on cerned in the officially imposed but Africa now is again the Cubans, little articulated creed of "Mobu-who stayed in Angola after the civil usm," they are blurred in a pro-

The theory of one-party state-hood has also provided the ideologcreate institutions in the attempt to create "the new man" rather than foreign capitalists who ruled and exploited from distant cities. It was Africa, or Namibia, where a Soviet-ments justify the desirability of a coax the old one. ploited from distant cities. It was Africa, or Namibia, where a Soviet-ments justify the desirability of a supported insurgent movement is form of rule that is deemed to protightly knit "vanguard party" of

division of the world into oppres-sors and oppressed. fighting South African dominance mote national unity in countries loyalists devoted to eliminating woes that are, in part at least, the from bases in Angola and where, delineated arbitrarily by colonial class distinctions in the name of result of imposing an ideology of the "dictatorship of the proletari- the proletariat on a nation domifrontiers and composed of hostile at" - a process whose history is nated by the peasantry. Angola tribes. Thus, the thrust of postcolonial history has been the dismanlittered with such jargon. tling of many multiparty democra-

cies bequeathed by colonial rulers and their replacement by singlestrategically placed and avowedly party systems that create a sem-Marxist nations as Angola, Moblance of absolute authority, if not zambique or Ethiopia are mere its reality, and that fit a perceived seems inclined to suggest — or Simultaneously, there has been a whether there is a legitimacy and shift within the African perspective independence among the Marxist of socialism. In the early days of

pby that fueled Zambia's "human-East European ailies. The issue of African Marxism is - familyhood - centered on a belief that individuals could not be U.S. response to these emergent forced but would be educated as parties. Washington, for instance, socialists, thus transforming socirefuses to open an embassy in Anety. The vehicle for the transformagola because of the Cuban prestion, scholars record, was the ence, but maintains a mission in "mass party" that embraced all Ethiopia, where there is also a heavy contingent of Cubans and In recent years, however, the ide-

Soviet military advisers.

rican leaders, such as caused Guinea's radical president, Ahmed Sékou Touré, to withdraw Soviet military staging rights in 1978.

"natural ally," yet seeks Western Western creditors, is going to have financial help in fighting economic to wait to be paid.

stays affoat because of Cuban help, in the military sphere, and, coo-

as a savior, yet its overt adherents pawns in a grand Soviet design — rank among Africa's least stable selves agg as current Washington thinking and poorest nations. And there are gled out. instance. When radicals in Zambia movements that sets them in a dif-ferent category from Moscow's cialism as a subject for study in such that the issue was shelved. heavy with contradictions, as is the Moreover, there are some, such as analysts at the World Bank, who say there is an innate capitalism in the African character.

The Russians have also met with Some African diplomats say the mored cars, and other conventional on East-West rivalry in Africa ig- ago, a shift to the East was dis-nores an innate nationalism of Af- carned when President Kenneth D. The African perspective, too, is and a report circulating among devoid of clear-cut lines. Mozam- Western diplomats in Lusaka these bique calls the Soviet Union its days is that Moscow, like Zambia's

# nub of the issue is whether such nomically, because of oil produced by a subsidiary of Gulf Oil. "Scientific socialism" is vaunted

other factors that have blunted Marxism's advance — religion, for schools, the ecumenical outcry was

setbacks. Their choice for Zimbabwe, Joshua Nkomo, did not win, despite huge amounts of arms supplies that included tanks, ar-Reagan administration's insistence weapons. In Zambia, four years cerned when President Kenneth D. Kaunda ordered \$200 million: worth of fighter planes from Mos-cow. They were duly delivered, at least one of them has since crashed

### WORLD BRIEFS

### UN Inequities on Rights Are Seen

BRUSSELS (UPI) — Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, bead of the U.S. delegation to the United Nations, charged Monday that UN bodies concerned with burnan rights violations tended to single out small, non-Communit electric contractions. veloping countries.

They usually don't belong to any bloc and were or have recently bear the targets of national liberation movements strongly linked to the Sories, bloc," Mrs. Kirkpatrick said in a front-page article published by the French-language daily. Le Soir. She said countries trying to protect thems selves against guerrilla violence with government violence were also sin

"Most human rights violations brought to the attention of the United Nations are of Latin American origin — and it is certainly not because the worst human rights violations of the century happened there.

#### Israelis Unable to Explain Illness

TEL AVIV (Combined Dispatches) — Israeli officials said Monday that they have found nothing to explain the apparent poisoning of his dreds of Palestinian schoolgirls.

Four medical and police teams investigating the illness conferred Management day and said there was no proof of poisoning and that further laborate tests were needed. Since Friday, more than 300 teen age students from six girls' schools have been taken to the hospital with headaches disc.

ness and nausea. Temporary blindness was reported in a few cases.

The illnesses set off fresh Arab unrest in the West Bank. In Wabbas.

stone-throwing crowds tonk to the streets and Israel occupation audiorities imposed a curiew at the market. There also were varied demonstrations in Jenin, the small town where many of the said single in the small town where many of the said single in the small town where many of the said single in the small town where many of the said single in the small town where many of the said single in the small town where many of the said single in the sa

#### Britons Planning Peace Protests

LONDON (AP) - Anti-nuclear demonstrators plante the rade a U.S. Air Force base and a British nuclear warhead factory changes of Easter protests, including a 14-mile (22.5-kilometer) from cliam on Good Friday, organizers said Monday. Easter is a traditional demonstration time for peace campaigners in Britain.

"We will show that ordinary people can stop the work at these bases because of its criminal nature," said Joan Ruddock, head of the Canpaign for Nuclear Disarmament, Britam's main peace movement An expected 40,000 demonstrators will link hands from Greenham Common air base, 50 miles west of London, where U.S. cruise nuclear missiles are due to be deployed, to the Burghfield ordnance factory, production conter for nuclear warheads.

#### Chevsson Has Talks in Vietnam

NEW DELHI (Reuters) - External Relations Minister Claude Cheveson arrived here Monday after talks in Hanor with Prime Minister Physics Van Dong. He said the talks had concentrated on bilateral issues and progress toward a Cambodian settlement.

In New Delhi, Mr. Cheysson will meet Foreign Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao to discuss the recent nonaligned summit and last week's conference between European Community ministers and those from the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, Indian officials said.

The Vietnamese news agency reported that Mr. Cheysson had accepted with qualifications Hanoi's continued military occupation of Cambodia. The agency quoted him as saying, "We do not wish the departure of Vietnamese troops from Cambodia so that the horrors of the Pol Pot time could be repeated." The reference was to the ousted Khiner Rouge

### Pakistan Ends Formal Censorship

KARACHI, Pakistan (Reuters) - The military ruler of Pakistan, General Mohammad Zia ul-Haq, has announced the end of press censorship. but he warned that newspapers should exercise self-restraint and continue to observe self-censorship.

General Zia was speaking here Sunday night at a dinner given by newspaper owners. He lifted the last formal censorship restrictions that he placed on newspapers and magazines in October, 1979. At that time he also banned political parties and closed several newspapers. In January 1982, General Zin exempted daily newspapers from submitting stories for censorship but asked editors to exercise what he called

self-censorship. On Sunday he extended the relaxation to weekly publica-

## BBC Reporter to Return to Poland

LONDON (Reuters) — The British Broadcasting Corporation said.

Monday night that Poland had agreed to allow the return of a BBC. correspondent who had been barred from working there.

A spokesman said: "We're obviously delighted that this has happened, that Kevin Ruane is able to go back." The spokesman added that Mr. Ruane, who had been barred by Warsaw in January after his accreditaaccreditation was withdrawn after the BBC showed a program on the events leading up to martial law in Poland.

Official sources in Warsaw said that the United Press International

was expected to be allowed to reopen its office there in the next few-weeks. The office was closed Feb. 3 after the expulsion of the UPI correspondent who was accused of spying.

### W. German Charged With Spying

KARLSRUHE, West Germany (Reuters) - A man suspected of spying who fled to East Germany but returned and surrendered has been charged with nuclear espionage, the federal prosecutor's office in Karlsruhe said Monday.

Reiner Fuelle, 44, was charged with having supplied the East Germans with information about West Germany's nuclear energy research program for almost 15 years until his arrest in June 1979. Mr. Fuelle, born in what is now East Germany, was a statistician and bookkeeper in the nuclear research center and the nuclear fuel reprocessing plant in

The prosecutor's office said he had escaped while being taken to prison on Jan. 20, 1979, after having been interrogated by an examining magistrate and fled to East Germany. But he returned to West Germany in September 1981 and surrendered to the authorities.



UN Secretary-General Javier Pérez de Cuéllar met representatives of the UN Association in Moscow on Monday.

### **UN Chief Seeks Nuclear Summit**

MOSCOW (AP) — The United Nations secretary general Javier Perez de Cuellar, urged President Ronald Reagan and the Soviet leader, Yuri V. Andropov, on Monday to start disarmament talks to find a final solution" to the threat of nuclear war, Tass reported.

The official news agency quoted Mr. Perez de Cuellar, who is on a three-day visit to the Soviet Union, as calling for talks between the stoper powers which will make it provides the stoper. powers "which will make it possible to launch a worldwide campaign for... complete disarmament." Tass said the remarks were made at a meeting with Soviet officials.

Mr. Pérez de Cuéllar said Sunday he planned talks with Mr. Andropov and the foreign minister, Andrei A. Gromyko. Western analysts have speculated that the presence of Soviet troops in Afghanistan would be on the agenda for the talks. Before becoming secretary general Mr. Farez de

Cuellar led UN efforts to mediate the Afghan crisis.

### For the Record

MALMO, Sweden (AP) - An Estonian ballet dancer on tour in Sweden has left his troupe and requested political asylum, the police said

The dancer's name was not released.

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Foreign ministers of the Warsaw Pact will meet in Prague during the first half of April, Tass said Monday. It will be meet in November, although their first meeting since Leonid I. Brezhnev died in November, sinhough a meeting of Communist Party leaders was held in January.

LONDON (Reuters) — A pay strike brought the port of London to a standstill Monday after a dispute involving dockers in the publicly owned sector spread to private wharves, a port spokesman said. PARIS (AP) - President Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia met with President François Mitterrand of France on Monday to discuss tensions in

# Recovery Slow in India's Assam State

#### Refugees Crowd Relief Camps Near Gruesome Reminders of Riots

By Sanjoy Hazarika New York Times Service

NELLIE. India - Skeletons are still scattered over the dry, flat rice field where more than 1,000 men. women and ebildren were slaughtered last month by a mob of tribespeople who attacked them with guns, spears and bows and ar-

Residents and local officials said many of the bodies of people killed near this predominantly Moslem town in Assam state had been dug from their shallow graves by

Five miles away, paramilitary speaking mixture of Moslem and the rioting, there are conflicting retroops are guarding hundreds of Hindu settlers.

As Assam slowly recovers from the rioting, there are conflicting reports on the efficiency of the reha-

The killings near Nellie, 50 miles Officials have put the death toll

scavenging dogs, foxes and vullargely between the predominantly Hindus, Moslems and tribespeople tures. The drone of flies and the Hindu supporters of the Assamese — mainly a mixture of Hindus, steneh of rotting flesh fill the air, movement that demands the de- Christians and animists - fled the Hamlets are silent and deserted, portation of hundreds of thousands the mud-and-straw buts destroyed of illegal immigrants, many of by fire.

destroyed of illegal immigrants, many of them Moslems, and the Bengali-

survivors of the massacre who have The student-led movement had built sheds of straw and bamboo in tried to block or disrupt state eleccrowded, muddy, unsanitary refu- tions that took place in Assam last

(80 kilometers) northeast of at more than 3,000, and sporadic Gauhati, the Assamese state capi-violence continues. The officials tal, occurred during statewide riots also said that about 280,000

imports cost ton much and that

Under the legislation, the gov-

uncertainties about cash compen-

An authoritative source said 60

pulling strings in the bureaucracy. These applicants are not the small

shopkeepers who once dominated

estates and manufacturing firms.

retail trade but the owners of large

Two big sugar companies, Madhvani and Mehta, received

their estates back in early 1980

from a government that existed

here between Marshal Amin's de-

A joint management agreement

control of each venture was later

endorsed by Mr. Obote's adminis-

tration. Marshal Amin had nation-

alized the sugar industry, but the

state corporations formed to run

Returning Asians have found a

worried middle class of black

and grocers. Most blacks fear they

might lose what they built up over

the years. Mr. Obote, trying to as-

suage fears, told the public the Asi-

Critics of Mr. Obote have said

that he is repaying a political debt

to wealthy Asians who contributed

to his re-election campaign. He has

named Ugandan Asians to high

diplomatic posts in London and in

ans would not flood the country.

the estates were incompetent.

crucial to Uganda's economy.

sation.

fighting and are in refugee camps like the one at Nellie. As Assam slowly recovers from

bilitation and relief network. Bengali-speaking Hindu refugees who have been boused in corrugated-iron shacks at Goheswar, 45

miles west of here, said last week that supplies of food and drinking water were irregular although the local administration had given each refugee the equivalent of \$60 in cash assistance soon after mobs burned their homes last month. The refugees at Nellie, however,

said they were receiving regular supplies of rice and lentils, the basic diet, and salt and cooking oil. They said that the Red Cross had distributed blankets among the 1,600 refugees and that doctors visited every day.

But they added they were being prevented by local people at the Nellie market from selling the vegetables they had saved from their

"We cannot move anywhere freely anymore," said Umed Ali, 60, who said he lost eight relatives in the Feb. 18 massacre. He and other camp inmates still appeared deeply shaken by the slaughter. At night, when it is dark, quiet and lonely, that is when we remember and miss those we lost," he

Arafat Changes Plans,

Assamese and Bengali refugees
Assamese said they were still at several camps said they were still to frightened to return permanently to their villages.

"How can anyone expect us to go back after what we have experienced if we are not given adequate police protection?" asked Rasul Amin, a young farmer who said his Amin, a young farmer who said his ation Organization, postponed for wife and two children were killed in the Niellie attack.

48 hours a planned visit to Am-

in the Nellie attack. Mr. Amin and others said they would return only if permanent police posts were set up. They said they had not dared to work in the fields and had only recently recovered their cattle, which had grazed untended for weeks.

In an interview at his heavily guarded residence in Ganhati, Hiteswar Saikia, the new chief minister of the state, said he planned to set up 80 new police stations in the areas where riots occurred and to organize a recruitment drive to strengthen the local police, who have been accused of negligence

and of taking sides in the conflicts. He also said that local officials had been instructed to give each refugee a daily allowance of one rupee, or about 10 cents. Camp in-mates said in interviews that they had not yet been given this money.

Unable to completely block the elections that brought Mr. Saikia, 45, a nominee of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, to power, student agitators have already organized two successful general strikes, paralyzing government operations and closing down markets, transportation and schools. Several bombings have been reported in the past few

#### New Violence in Assam At least 12 persons were killed

Monday in Assam as Assamese natives and Bengali-speaking immigrants battled with knives, staves and iron bars, The Associated Press reported from New Delhi. At least three bombs exploded in

the state. The residence of the tax commissioner in Gauhati was damaged in one explosion, the authori-ties said. No injuries were reported in any of the explosions. The United News of India re-

ported that native and immigrant

groups fought in parts of Nowgong and Darrang districts despite army and police patrols. A crowd raided a remote hamlet 370 miles northeast of Calcutta and killed 10 people with knives, the Indian news agency reported.

news agency said. Two men plowing a rice field were stabbed to death by another gang that attacked Nijdhing village in Nowgong district, officials said.

preoccupy Hussein. Western diplomats in Amman have said that the most to be exman, Jordan, on Monday and went instead to Baghdad as the Saudi foreign minister, Prince Saud al-Faisal, arrived unexpectedly in Jorpected from the flurry of Arab diplomacy was a cautious expression of willingness by Hussein to enter dan. It was Prince Saud's second talks under certain conditions. visit to Amman in four days. The Jordanian information min-The official Iraqi news agency ister, Adnan Abu Odeh, recently announced Mr. Arafat's visit but told The Associated Press that gave no hint of what be wanted to discuss with the Iraqis in what was Hussein is seeking a demonstration of U.S. willingness to force Israel to withdraw from occupied territoclearly a hastily arranged visit. Mr. Arafat held talks over the weekend ries. Hussein also wants the ap-

OFFICIAL VISIT — The Spanish prime minister, Felipe Gonzáles, center, arrived in Morocco Mon-

day for a two-day official visit, his first to that coun-

try. The Moroccan transport minister, Mansouri

Ben Ali, accompanied him on a visit to the mosque

in Rabat where former King Mohammed V is buried.

Visits Iraq, Not Jordan

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Oaboos bin Said, sultan of Oman.

BAGHDAD - Yasser Arafat, was scheduled to pay a state visit

chairman of the Palestine Liber- to Jordan and would thereby

in Riyadh with Prince Saud and King Fahd. King Fahd is the author of an Arab plan for Middle East peace Mr. Arafat's upcoming visit that is based on Israel's withdrawal, would determine whether the PLO

from the West Bank and Gaza is ready to give Hussein a mandate Strip and the recognition of the to join peace talks. Western diploright of all states in the region to mats in Amman have suggested live in peace within secure borders that Jordan would face a destabi-- a clause considered to be an on- lizing campaign from Arab hardplicit recognition of the state of Is- liners such as Syria if it tried to enter into negotiations without ade-

cording to Mr. Abu Odeh.

his joining peace negotiations, ac-

Honduran soldiers in the region said they had heard of at least one camp other than the one visited Sunday but were uncertain of its precise location. Other camps that were once operating in the area, the soldiers said, have disappeared. They speculated that the men once based in those camps are now fighting inside Nicaragua.

fled fighting in Nicaragua and sought shelter in nearby towns said they had not seen any anti-Sandinist insurgents since they arrived in Honduras. They said they knew of no insurgent bases inside Hondu- was hurt on the Honduran side.

Jacaleapa, spoke admiringly of the. At least 50 homes were burned, the rebels fighting in Nicaragua.

■ Border Incursion Alleged Honduran military officials say

Sandinist border reinforcements crossed into Honduras on Sunday, opening fire on a Honduran patrol, kidnapping an elderly woman and stealing 10 cows. United Press In-ternational reported from Jacalea-

Officials from the border town of Guasaule, about 100 miles (160 kilometers) south of Tegucigalpa said Sandinist soldiers opened fire with machine guns on a 10-man Honduran patrol. They said no one

### But the refugees, interviewed in Belgrade-Budapest Talks

BELGRADE — President Petar Stambolic of Yugoslavia will pay a two-day visit to Hungary starting one group said 30 families had national situation and bilateral re-

Mr. Arafat said be delayed his quate PLO or moderate Arab supvisit to Jordan only because port. A Visit to Honduran Camp Of 'Anti-Sandinist' Group Nicaragua's Jalapa province after Sandinist troops bent on denying shelter to insurgents burned their (Continued from Page 1) ic weapons and one wearing a cap that said "captain" above the visor.

pa, Honduras. Nicaraguan refugees who have

camps in the towns of Danli and

The refugees said they bad been mistreated by the Sandinists, and Tuesday. He is to discuss the inter-

been displaced from a village in lations with Hungarian leaders.

In Mangaldoi, an Assamese town where violence continues, a sign greets the Indian Army.

# Asians Trickling Back to Uganda To Regain Confiscated Property

By Edward Kitaka

KAMPALA, Uganda - More than a decade after ldi Ami expelled nearly all Asian businessmen, they are trickling back into Uganda to take advantage of a new law returning confiscated property.

A supermarket owner, one of about 200 Asians who weathered the turbulent years of the Amin dictatorship, said that about 2,000 have come to live here again and accept the government offer.

Others arrived, the storeowner EUI said, but left soon after learning that only bona fide residents could get property back.

The Asians, the East African term for people whose ancestors

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came from the Indian subcon-imports goods from Dubai, Lon-tinent, virtually monopolized mer-don and Bombay. "Prospects for cantile trade for decades ontil the business are good here and there is chaotic reign of Marshal Amin, nothing to worry about." who seized power from President Another trader, who asked not Milton Obote in January 1971 and to be identified, complained that was himself deposed in April 1979. In a bid to "Africanize" Ugan-many customers could not afford da's economy. Marshal Amin expelled nearly all of the country's

45,000 Asians in 1972, seized about erament reserved the right to pur-3,500 businesses worth an estimat- chase an interest in the businesses ed \$400 million and turned many given back, although there were of the businesses over to his cro-The departure of the Asians, combined with years of neglect and mismanagement under Marshal Asians got their property back even before the law took effect, by

Amin, was threatening to destroy the economy when Mr. Obote re-

turned to power in an election in December 1980. The centerpiece of Mr. Obote's efforts to attract foreign investors is the "Expropriated Properties Act 1982," adopted by the Ugandan Parliament in September and approved by Mr. Obote on Jan. 31. The law gives Asians 90 days to apparture and Mr. Obote's return.

ply for compensation or return of property. The government announced Feb. 22 that it had opened offices in its giving the government 51-percent diplomatic missions in London, Ottawa and New Delhi to handle claims. Many of the expelled Asians had settled in Britain, Canada

and India. In a random survey, Asian trad-ers who have returned had mixed

feelings about the decision. "Don't be misled by prophets of Ugandans who had taken their donm," said Avind Patel, whose place as the nation's merchants company, Shreeji International.

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PER P

By Kevin Klose 13 asturgion Post Service

OTTAWA - In about eight months, according to Pentagon plans, a B-52 bomber flying over the Beaufort Sea along Canada's Arctic Coast will launch a cruise missile southward into the frigid

If all goes according to plan, the unarmed flying bomb will drop low, navigate over soow-covered conifer forests, muskegs and isolat-ed Iodian settlements east of the Mackenzie River in Canada's Northwest Territories.

Reaching the Primrose military test range straddling Alberta and Saskatchewan provinces at Cold Lake, after a 1,370-mile (2,200-kilometer) flight, the 20-foot-long tsix-meter-long) Boeing missile will pop a parachute and come to rest in front of waiting technicians.

The United States wants to conduct about a dozen such tests. They are considered crucial to testing the missile's ability to carry ouclear warheads across similar terrain of the northern Russian plain to Moscow and other Soviet tar-

Outside the Soviet Union itself. only the Mackenzie lowland has enough featureless terrain to ade-quately challenge the cruise naviga-tion system, which steers by using onboard radar and altimeters to compare ground cootours with electronic maps stored ahoard.

The United States has not yet asked for permission to stage the tests, which it would like to conduct next winter, but the prospect of the flights has stirred Canadians as few other arms issues in recent

The controversy has put unex-pected pressure on the Liberal gov-ernment of Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau, further ruffled cross-border relations and helped the Reagan administratioo's mili- et declaratioos.

By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Post Service BERLIN — Deputy Secretary of State Keaneth W. Dam has told

Social Democratic Party leaders

here that the United States has oo

intention of undertaking a "pre-

emptive deployment" of medium-

range ouclear missiles late this year

before the party can work out a

Mr. Dam said he had provided

the assurances at the request of the

Social Democrats during a coover-

sation here Friday in connection

with a hiennial meeting of German and American governmental and private leaders. This year's meet-

ing, involving 50 persons on each side, was dominated by discussion

of the missiles issue, which is con-

sidered a crucial test for German-U.S. relations and the North Atlan-

Mr. Dam. Paul N. Nitze, the

U.S. arms negotiator, and Assist-

ant Secretary of State Richard

Perle were among the American

participants in the meeting, which

German participants said they

were not told what President

Ronald Reagan will say about the

issue during a speech on the topic this week. But the American offi-

cials did oothing to discourage the

ended Saturday.

new position on the question.

armament movement.

The issue resembles the Europelantic Treaty Organization's 1979 comments on the cruise missile decision to begin placing 572 new Pershing 2 and cruise missiles on Last month, for example, the continent this year to answer a Soviet buildup of SS-20 missiles

targeted on Western Europe. Like citizens of nonnuclear West European powers, Canadians across the poliocal spectrum are becoming concerned over the lack of progress in U.S.-Soviet negotiations on the Euromissile question.

Vice President George Bush led a U.S. delegation to Ottawa last week in an effort to assure the NATO partners that President Ronald Reagan sincerely wants mutual arms reductions.

At a dinner completing the visit Mr. Trudeau said, as he has before: "Our people want more evidence of flexibility" from Washington posal. and Moscow oo the talks. At the same time, he said, "we'd be pretty poor alliance partners if we said no" to a U.S. request to use Canadian air space for the tests.

But the anti-cruise movement undeterred. "My personal hope is that we

use this as a symbolic issue to wind down the arms race," said Dr. Pauline Jewett, a New Democratic Party member of Parliament from British Columbia. She is the representative on the cruise issue for the 32 New Democratic Party members in the House of Commons.

The socialist New Democrats are unanimously opposed to the tests under any circumstances.

Sentiment for a ouclear weapons of the arms reduction talks in Europe and closely followed the provoke a dehate in Canada about Reagan administration's anti-Sovi-

to pleas for new signs of U.S. flexi-

hility and determination in the Ge-

oeva negotiations with the Soviet

crats is important because the U.S.

missile deployment was generated

initially by an expression of con-

cern in 1977 about Soviet medium-

unsuccessful.

The posicion of the Social Demo-

tary policies, the value of the Influential columnists, scientists NATO alliance and the global dis- and former government officials are emphatically calling for greater U.S. efforts at the conference table. an controversy over the North At- These calls are frequently tied to

> Lasi mooth, for example, George Ignatieff, a former United Nations amhassador and NATO representative, told a Torooto peace gathering that "helping in the development of technology woo't make us more secure, it will make us more susceptible to an attack from the Soviets.

> An organization called Operation Dismantle last year spearheaded a drive to get a general disarmament referendum oo municipal electioo ballots in November. A question calling for general disar-mament was included on ballots in 123 towns and cities. Almost a million Canadians voted, and 76.5

Gallup Polls in the past five vears indicate that Canadians sup-port the idea of a UN disarmament referendum hy about 3-to-1.

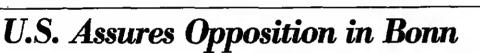
T. James Stark, who founded

Operación Dismantle, says Mr. Reagan is the reason for Canadian concern.

the movement," he said. "His talk of limited ouclear war has pro-pelled this forward." ■ Belgian Site Announced

The Belgian government has provisionally selected an air base at Florennes, 40 miles (65 kilometers) south of Brussels, as the deployment site for U.S. cruise missiles Defense Ministry spokesman said Monday.

Colooel Willy de Meuleneere freeze has risen markedly since said the base was recommended in mid-1981. Canadians say. The a recently completed site-selection press has given detailed coverage study. The Associated Press reported from Brussels. Additional studies and preparation for the 48 missiles could take up to 18 months,



Several Social Democrats who participated in the German-American meetings forecast that the parof at least an interim U.S.-Soviet agreement, According to these sources, the Social Democratic position is likely to he an appeal to the nuclear superpowers to contin-

that time, Helmut Schmidt, a So- ments. cial Democrat, A 1979 NATO deci-However, concern has been exsion, hacked by Mr. Schmidt and pressed within the party that the his party, authorized a two-track United States might deploy its mis-U.S. effort: seeking a negotiated siles earlier than expected, in order arrangement with the Russians to to pre-empt political opposition eliminate the threat and proceed-within West Germany, including

U.S. missiles if negotiations were Social Democrats who attended the Mr. Schmidt's party was conference here expressed the view hattered by losses in the March 6 that a demonstration of U.S. flexielections, which were won handily bility in the Geneva negotiations by the Christian Democrats. Since would be an important political going into an opposition role, the fact in the continuing debate.

have been moving steadily away tarians in both parties suggest that from their earlier support for the deployment of the U.S. missiles.

a new stand by Mr. Reagan would be likely to have only a temporary A new formal position by the So-effect. This is hecause of the deepcial Democratic Party is not likely scated opposition to emplacement to be taken until the party conveo- of the missiles among some seg tion at the end of October or early ments of West German public November, just a few weeks before opinion and because of doubts that the scheduled deployment of the undergotiations will be successful, U.S. Pershing-2 missiles.

tv will take a position disapproving of the deployment in the absence

ing with counterdeployment of that of the Social Democrats.

Christian Democrats as well as However, talks with parliamen-

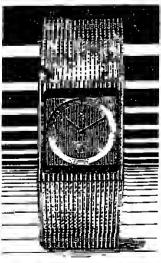
Social Democrats are believed to

### Bonn to Try 4 Nazis In Deportation of Jews

BONN — Four former officers from Hitler's elite Nazi SS unit will go on trial in Bonn this fall. They are accused of having deported nearly 1,700 French Jews to the Nazi death camps of Auschwitz and Sobiber in Poland, the state prosecutor's office said Monday.

The Cologne processing center for Nazi coocentration camp crimes said accompanying charges will be filed by Serge Klarsfeld, the French Nazi hunter whose father was killed at Auschwitz. The accused, Walter Naehrich, 74, and Count Modest Korff, 74, Richard Freise, 74, and Rolf Bilharz, 73. have denied the charges, the state prosecutor's office said.





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HELIOPOLIS SHERATON Sheraton Hotels in Egypt



Helmut Schmidt and Lord Carrington conferred Monday before the opening of the 5th annual Tokyo Roundtable.

# Roundtable in Tokyo Meeting for 5th Year

and Mexico began two days of talks oo world economic problems and foreign policy issues here

The two-day meeting of the 10 political and husiness leaders is the fifth in the Tokyo Roundtahle talks begun in 1978 by Henry A. Kissinger, then U.S. secretary of state. He is oow a private consultant. Mr. Kissinger and Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew of Singapore have attended all of the conferences held since then.

Other participants included Helmut Schmidt, former chancellor of West Germany; Raymond Barre, former prime minister of France; Lord Carrington, former British foreign minister; Ernesto Fer-oandes-Hurtado, former president

The Associated Press E. Slater, president of the Aspen.
TOKYO — Leading political and Colorado, Institute for Humanistic busioess figures from Europe, Ja- Studies; and Kiichi Miyazawa, a pan, Singapore, the United States former Japanese foreign minister, and Mexico began two days of who organized the current session.

The discussions will focus on recovery from the world recession, Third World debt and foreign policy matters.

Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan was expected to meet hriefly with Mr. Lee Monday afternoon and was to be the host at a dinner for the participants at a government guest house Monday

#### Pershing-2 Is Test-Fired United Press International

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida - The U.S. Army successfully launched the controversial Persh-

ing-2 missile Monday on its sev-enth test flight, officials said. It will of the Ceotral Bank of Mexico; be several days before the precise Philip M. Hawley, president of results of the test are known, the Carter Hawley Hale Stores; Joseph

# Committee Urges U.S. to Ensure **Equitable Access to Health Care**

By Robert Pear New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - A presidential commission has concluded that society has an "ethical obligation to ensure equitable access to healthcare" for all Americans, even at a time of hudget reductions and fiscal austerity

The 11-member commission, headed by Morris B. Abram, for-mer president of Brandeis University and now a New York lawyer,

released the report Sunday.

The commission said the federal sovernment had the "ultimate responsibility" for seeing that this obligation was met, although the government did not have to be involved in the health care of all

The panel, the President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, said measures to control medical costs were unacceptable if they widened existing inequities in the health

Eight of the commission memport did not explicitly criticize Mr. church here. Reagan but there was some implied The crowd criticism of his policies.

Cuts in Medicaid, including the

imposition of new limits on eligibility, have reduced access to health care for many poor people, it said. Proposals to charge Medic-aid recipients a nominal fee for medical help "appear undesirable from an ethical standpoint," the ommission said. The commission also suggest

that the government was not meeting its "ethical obligation" to families removed from the rolls of the Social Security disability program.

become one of terminating a substantial number of beneficiaries for the purpose of budgetary savings."

But the panel said tax subsidies for health insurance could be re-duced, as Mr. Reagan has pro-posed, without any violation of

It spoke of "ethical obligations" rather than rights and observed that "neither the Supreme Court. nor any appellate court has found a constitutional right to health or to health care."

"The commission concludes that The process of weeding out ineligible enrollees appears to have society has an ethical obligation to. ensure equitable access to health care for all," it said. "Equitable access to health care requires that all citizens be able to secure an adequate level of care without excesive burdens. The cost of achieving equitable access to health care ought to be shared fairly.

However, the commission said, "equity does not require equal access," and added: "Equal beauth status is not a feasible goal since levels of health will vary among individuals, even if all receive ade-

### Hecklers in Chicago Disrupt Mondale Visit

By Bill Peterson Washington Post Service CHICAGO - Hostile

constrators have forced Walter bers were appointed by President F. Mondale and Representative Ronald Reagan. Mr. Abram and Harold Washington, the Demo-two other members were appointed cratic candidate for mayor of Chiby President Jimmy Carter. The re- cago, to cut short a visit to a

The crowd of more than 150 persons shouted epithets at the former vice president and at Mr. Washington, the first black to win a mayoral nomination in Chicago, as they entered St. Pascal Catholic Church for a Palm Sunday service.

The demonstrators swarmed onto the church steps, booing loudly and chanting, "Epton, Epton," a Richard M. Daley, the Cook Coun-reference to Mr. Washington's Re-ty state's attorney, in the Feb. 22 publican opponent, Bernard E. Eoton. They also shouted "carpet-

church, which is on the city's northwest side, the two men decided to leave rather than allow fur-

ther disruption of the service.

Police cleared a path down the church steps and the two men calmly left in a motorcade as demonstrators shouted. "No more pulitics in the church." It also called Washington, you're a tax evader." an apparent reference to Mr. Washington's 1972 conviction for failing to file income tax returns

for four years. Aides of Mr. Washington later said it was the ugliest incident that the two-term congressman has en-countered since he won a surprise victory over Mayor Jane Byrne and

Democratic primary.

The incident marred an otheragger Mondale."

wise successful peace mission here
After a few moments inside the for Mr. Mondale.

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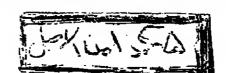
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# **Poland's Unquiet Grave**

land. The three months since General Wojciech Jaruzelski partly lifted martial law have confirmed the cynicism of his maneuver. Jail conditions are harsher, oew laws justify forced labor, and the universities have been purged with a crude "ideological verification" drive. To call this oormality is a joke in the

These are not only the reports of correspondents on the scene. They are the considered findings of the Lawyers Committee for International Human Rights. Their study asserts that Poland not only violated treaty covenants by imposing martial rule in December 1981, but also entrenched its worst features

"At the same time that the military regime publicly announced that the general duty to work had been 'suspended,' it implemented measures that institutionalized forced labor as a permanent part of the Polish economy. The regime's 'Anti-Parasite Law,' which went into effect Jan. I ... enables authorities to order all able-bodied citizens between 18 and 45 who are not employed or enrolled in school to state-selected jobs or to perform 60 days of compulsory work a year, oo pain of fine or imprisonment."

Remember that 13 million Poles belonged to the now outlawed Solidarity union and that Poland's martial rulers promised to restore

Ignore the caleodar; it is still winter in Po- free unionism. But recall this in Poland and you commit a criminal offense. Foreign correspondents risk expulsion if they talk to Poles about dishonored promises. The ominous harassment of Lech Walesa points to still worse times ahead.

This is not just an internal matter. The International Labor Organization has properly protested Poland's violations of its covenants. They ought to be the focus of a United Natioos human rights inquiry, which, predictably, the Warsaw regime has dismissed as "unlawful, oull and void, politically harmful and morally two-faced."

Let the United Nations take note of other voices, like that of Marek Edelman, a surviving leader of the Warsaw ghetto uprising in 1943 and a delegate to Solidarity's first national congress. Asked to take part in an official commemoration of the revolt, Mr. Edelman spoke for Poles of every faith in words that shame their rulers:

"To celebrate our anniversary here, where enslavement and humiliation is now the lot of a whole society, where words and gestures have become nothing but lies, would betray the spirit of our struggle.... The true memory of the victims and heroes, of the eternal human striving for truth and freedom, will be preserved in the silence of graves and of hearts."

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### **Tennis and Politics**

In a simpler world, Hu Na, the 19-year-old Chinese tennis star now seeking political asytum in the United States, would have come over to play tennis for a few years or to visit with cousins or friends, and then gone bome. But nothing is simple when people move between a totalitarian country and a democratic one, even when the totalitarian country in question is the People's Republic of China, with which the United States has not the slightest good reason for a tussle over the allegiance and residence of one of its citizens.

It seems, according to Miss Hu, that she was pressed to join the Communist Party but did not care to and, fearing retribution, took the occasion of a California tennis tournament last July to defect. Chinese authorities deny both the fact of pressure and the threat of retribution. One can assume that their pride is stung by her act, which is not, moreover, isolated: fully a tenth of the 10,000 students and others that a newly outward-looking Beijing has sent to the United States to soak up American technology have also applied for asylum. To retrieve Hu Na, the Chinese government has organized a campaign of emotional pressure oo her, through the release of heartbreaking appeals from members of her family, and

Characteristically, those American officials whose province is the improvement of relations with China have reportedly opposed granting asylum to Miss Hu and those whose responsibility is the advancement of human rights have favored it. The latter viewpoint appears to dominate in the State Department, but the immigration service, which has the formal authority, is keeping its own counsel. Anxious American friends of Miss Ho have recently thought to apply some public pressure by taking her before reporters to tell her unhappy tale.

It is painful to contemplate a situation in which a 19-year-old must make such a stark and perhaps irreversible choice. If she has asked for asylum, however, she must get it. The Chinese do oot hesitate to enforce their standards on Americans visiting or living in their country. They must be asked, quietly, to understand that the values of American society simply prohibit the American government from being forced into a role as enforcer of their domestic discipline. They must crank this fact of American life into the way they manage their relations with the United States.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

### Other Opinion

#### The Bulgarian Thread

Antooov, the Bulgarian who is being questioned in fully about the possibility that he helped prepare the attack by the Turk Mohammed Ali Agea on Pope John Paul II, remains in Rome in preventive detention. An Italian court twice has rejected his requests to be freed, ruling that there was ground to coo-tinue holding him. Now, a Bulgarian diplomat who defected to the West is said to have charged that the Bulgarian and Soviet secret services were planning the attack oo the pope as early as 1979. These assertions could be false — they could be, but they may very well

- Frankfurter Allegemeine (Frankfurt).

#### France's Woes

François Mitterrand, constructing a government of the left from many fissiparous ideological groups, after decades in the political wilderness, was bound to make mistakes. They came plentifully during his first year, vainly seeking the dynamics of growth in an international economic climate where little that was good or original could flourish. But President Mitterrand is not by any means defeated yet. The last couple of weeks have seen him move skillfully to reassert authority. The feared local election rebuff became merely a tactical warning in the second round. The realignment of the European Monetary System, no matter how bloodcurdling the bargaining surrounding it, essentially produced yet more evidence that the system is tough enough to withstand

the most desperate strains.

Mr. Mitterrand, over the past few days. might have been driven back into the mythical ramparts of Fortress France, to cheers from his extreme left and right. But he has rigorousty eschewed the worst, the most wrecking protectionist options. He has reconstructed a cab-

inet pared down for action, without wavering too openly in his faith in the most senior min-isters. He has grimly prepared France for a period of economic pain.

- The Guardian (London).

What President Mitterrand has really accepted is reality — that a medium-sized country like France, heavily involved with its near and distant neighbors, cannot for long adopt go-it-alone economic policies which comprehensively buck the general trend.

- The Sunday Times (London).

#### **Acid-Rain Fallout**

For the past 45 years we have had a law on our books titled the "Foreign Agents Registration Act." fts requirements are clear and, it would seem, reasonable. It requires that agencies of other governments who distribute films or literature in this country aimed at exerting direct or indirect influence on the policies of our government label that material - so that all might know where it originates.

The National Film Board of Canada is just such an agency. It is distributing three films bere; two deal with acid rain and the third is critical of the nuclear arms race. However one feets about those issues, the cries of outrage that resulted when the Justice Department ordered the Film Board to label the movies seems thoroughly unwarranted - and even contradictory.

The tag, after all, did not prevent those movies from being shown; it only required that they be labeled in accordance with the law. But the protests against this "censorship bloomed like a mushroom cloud. If the law is bad — and that's a premise open to argument — the solution is not to rail at the Justice Department for enforcing it. The answer is, rather, to change it.

- The Boston Herald.

### FROM OUR MARCH 29 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Puccini and the Butterfly

ROME - There was a full bouse at the Costanzi last night for the first performance of "Madama Butterfly." At the end of each act Signor Puccini received a rousing ovation. The performance was excellent. Signora Maria Farneti being delightful as Madama Butterfly, while Signor Italo Cristallo sang well and made a good-looking Pinkerton. During the entr'acte Signor Puccini was summoned to the royal box to receive the congratulations of the queen. The queen also had brought to her the three-year-old who plays such a prominent part in the last two acts. The child enjoyed quite a little success of its own when it toddled on and bowed to the public.

1933: Battle Over Brew in N.Y. NEW YORK — Wrangling over the political spoils of the regulation of the sale of beer in New York state made it certain that legal distribution of the beverage will be delayed from April 7 until early in May, as the deadlock in

the state legislature over Gov. Lehman's bill continued to tighten. The governor, recognizing the importance of speed, notified the assembly and the senate that if they could pass a better measure it was their duty to pass such a bill and submit it to him for signature instead of depriving the state of thousands of dollars in revenue for each day beyond April 7 that sale is held up. Maine, long one of the driest states in the union, has sanctioned beer sales.

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International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine. France. Telephone 747-1265. Telex 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris.

Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer. Gen. Mgr. Asia: Alain Lecour. 24-34 Hennessy Rd. Hong Kong. Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170. S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanierre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire Na. 34231 U.S. subscription: \$256 yearly. Second-class postage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101.

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By Joseph Kraft

Arab world? A: I have been asking myself the same question."

That exchange, the opening of an interview with Crown Prince Abdullah, expresses a basic fact of international politics. For many reasons, including dissension in the royal family, Saudi Arabia is backing away from diplomatic action. So there is that much less push behind the American effort to bring peace to the Middle East.

The crown prince gave the interview to a Kuwaiti newspaper last week. It was broadcast on radio and television here, and reprinted in the newspapers with the kind of fanfare that marks a hig event. The infor-mation minister, Mohammad Ab-duh Yamani, acknowledged that behind all the attention was an effort to "kill rumors" of a coup directed against the monarch, King Fahd, by the armed forces with support from Prince Abdullah.

Abdullah denied the rumors, and he imparted weight to the denial by acknowledging troubles of a minor kind among the royalty. Thus be in-dicated King Fahd had been indecisive in first agreeing to attend, and then at the last moment withdrawing from, the nonaligned meeting in New Delhi. He also admitted disagreement between himself and the minister of interior, Prince Nayif, on relations with Kuwait.

Given the usual Saudi reticence about the royals, however, the acknowledgement of those troubles practically proves they are trivial. The more so as a multitude of larger reasons for Saudi hesitation and uncertainty assert themselves here.

A big drop in prospective oil revenues is the most obvious. The Saudis stand to suffer a 40-percent reduction in revenues this year. This can be cushioned by drawing down reserves, cutting foreign aid and stretching out internal spending. But all these involve complex trade-offs.

Meanwhile, Iran presents the Saudis with an unfamiliar challenge — a challenge from the religious right as distinct from the secular left. The crown prince, in the interview, acknowledged that internal dissidence came mainly from "those few who are carried away by their strong faith." All he could recommend as a barrier against the challenge from fran was "our faith, which is responsible for the protec-tioo our Saudi homeland enjoys."

The Iran-Iraq war, in those conditions, becomes a major cause for Saudi concern. But apart from supporting the Iraqis and huilding resistance to Iran in Kuwait and other Gulf countries, there is little the Saudis can do. So they teod to lay the blame oo the Great Powers. The foreign minister, Prince Saud al-Faisal, told me in a chat that the war was fueled by arms shipments from the Soviet Union and the United States.

Also troublesome for the Saudis is the role of Syria, a state subsidized by this kingdom, which has supported Iran and also done busioess with another foe of the kingdom, Colonel Moamer Qadhafi of Lihya. The crown prince, who has

WASHINGTON — On the eve

Luce, the founder and editor of Time

and Life magazines, proclaimed a

messianic message. The world was about to enter what he called the

"American Century," in which the United States would be the preemi-

Looking back over the span of a

generation, the American Century has turned out to be a very short pe-

riod in historical terms - largely be-

cause Americans have discovered, at

considerable cost and pain, that there

A survey recently conducted by the Chicago Council on Foreign Re-lations shows that both the United

States and its political, business, la-

bor, religious and media leaders are

far more preoccupied with domestic

problems than with promoting Amer-

dents to the poll put education, social

security, welfare and relief programs

ahead of defense expenditures de-

signed to "contain" communism. But the study, published in Foreign Poli-

cy magazine, indicates that Ameri-

as have oot become isolationist.

the fact that the international econo-

my affects the United States. Thus

Americans see foreign policy as a key

factor in spurring trade and jobs, and

U.S. commitment to its allies. But in-

stead of viewing the United States as

the world's policeman, they take a se-

lective approach to the nation's over-

than as they would like it to be.

Henry Luce envisioned the United

States as "the dynamic center of

ever-widening spheres of enterprise

... the training center of the skilled

servants of mankind ... the power-

house of the ideals of freedom and

seas responsibilities.

in El Salvador.

The public is acutely sensitive to

Listing their priorities, respon-

nent global authority.

are limits to U.S. power.

ica's role abroad.

of World War II, Henry

R IYADH — "Q: Your High-ness, what is happening in the Baghdad, voiced open bewilderment in the interview.

"We sit with those in authority." be said, "and find everything is all right. We ask them ... to practice what is logical. Then we find what is right is not being openly prac-

On top-of all that frustration comes the problem of advancing the Arab cause against Israel's assertive moves in Lebanon and on the West Bank of the Jordan. King Fahd has put forward a plan for a settlement through negotiation with the Israelis. To that end they would like a united Araby, with Egypt back in the ranks and Syria and the Palestine Liberation Organization pulling together. But the PLO-balks, and the Syrians keep their distance from the Egyptians.

The Saudi reaction is resignation. As the crown prince put it: "Re-sarding the Palestine hrothers, we do not interfere."

Los Angeles Times Syndicate

# Change: The West Bank and Gaza

TEL AVIV — Like the larger Arab-Israeli conflict, the struggle for the future of the Israeliheld West Bank and Gaza Strip is undergoing subtle but significant

These changes have been slow in coming. The three dramatic events of last year that were intended to achieve a breakthrough failed to do so. The war in Lebanou weakened the Palestine Liberation Organization but not the Arabs' insistence that the Palestinian issue be ad-dressed or the White House's determination that the impasse on the West Bank be resolved.

The Reagan initiative of Sept. I did not hring about negotiations between Israel and Jordan. The peace plan of King Fahd of Saudi Arabia — rejected by the Arab states in November 1981 — finally won ac-ceptance after the Lebanon war, but, given the decline of the PLO, this made little difference.

With less fanfare, however, Jordan's standing in the West Bank and its claim to the occupied territories have been enhanced. These developments began before the war in Lebanon, in part because Iraq lifted its opposition to Jordanian participation in the settlement process. Another reason is that relations between Jordan and Egypt improved ooce Hosni Mubarak succeeded Anwar Sadat, who had harbored a particular disdain for King Hussein, and once Israel had completed its Sinai withdrawal. (Egypt had worried that dealing with the West Bank could obstruct the withdrawal process.) The destruction of the PLO's territorial base in Lebaoon and the explicit American support for Jordan's claim to status as a oegotiator oo the West Bank reinforced the same trends.

At the same time, Jordan has become more willing to enter negotia-tions with Israel. After the signing of the Camp David accords and the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, Jordan's attitude was negative. In

It was, in short, a sort of mission-

the son of missionaries, himself born

In contrast to European imperial-

ists around the turn of the century,

who went abroad in quest of markets

and raw materials. Americans be-lieved that their obligation was to ex-

port the benefits of their experience

That belief was encapsuled in the

phrase "manifest destiny," coined in

1845 to justify America's expansion

toward its natural frontiers. It was a liberal reformist slogan adopted by

those who wanted to open new terri-

tories to the German and Irish immi-

The notion of "manifest destiny."

as distinct from imperialism, became

a motive for America's global reach,

which was freighted with a moral im-

been singled out by the divinity to

As Professor Daniel Bell of Har-

vard has put it, the pronouncements

of American leaders have been

to less privileged civilizations.

grants of the period.

save the planet.

By Stanley Karnow

ary zeal that propelled Americans mocracy," and Franklin D. Roose-abroad. By no coincidence, Luce was velt hoped to encourage "self-deter-

By Itamar Rabinovich

1981, when the Israeli government announced a still more aggressive policy for the West Bank, the Jordanians were angered and fright-ened. It was not until last fall that

negotiations became an option. All these developments have contributed to yet another change in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip: the emergence of such local leaders as Bethlehem Mayor Elias Freij and the former mayor of Gaza, Rashid Shawa, as possible Palestinian members of the Jordanian negotiat-

Paradoxically, Israel's hard-line policies have helped bring about this new opportunity for negotia-

Jordan's claim to the occupied territories has been enhanced.

tion. For one thing, the harsher measures taken in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip - encouraging the so-called village leagues as an alternative to the existing leadership and the crackdown on political (as opposed to terrorist) activity -proved effective in curtailing the activities of radical forces. More sig-nificantly, many Palestinians and other Arabs believe that time is running out, and that, if these negotiations do not start, soon, the virtual annexation of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip by the Begin government will be presented as a fait accompli. That conviction has strengthened the hand of local leaders who are oot identified with the PLO and who could prove acceptable to both Jordan and Israel.

The departure of Defense Minister Ariel Sharon and Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan is likely to result in a new style of administering the West Bank. But the substance of Israel's policies will not necessarily change. Times.

going to "make the world safe for de-

The idea of Americanizing the

world sometimes went to ludicrous

extremes, as exemplified by Senator

Kenneth Wherry of Nebraska, who

promised in a speech in 1940 that with God's help, we will lift Shang-

hai up and up, ever up, until it is just like Kansas City." The theme of America's global

duty threaded through the statements

of presidents after World War II. In

his inaugural address, for instance, John F. Kennedy pledged that the

United States would "pay any price, bear, any burden, meet any hardship,

support any friend, oppose any foe,

of liberty."

pulse — as if the United States had that 72 percent of Americans today

charged with the "rhetoric of Americans, most of whom want arms

redemption." Woodrow Wilson was control and international coopera-

assure the survival and the success

Promises of that kind drew the

United States into Vietnam - a war

consider to have been a mistake, ac-

All this suggests that President Ronald Reagan's ideological fervor is

ont of tune with the sentiments of

cording to the Chicago survey.

mination" of peoples everywhere.

Mr. Sharon and Mr. Eitan were identified personally with the new tactics against radical elements and with the current expansion of the settlements. The new defense minister, Moshe Arens, shares their view that the West Bank should remain under Israeli control, but already he has shown indications that his approach will be markedly different. Most notably, he has ordered the dismantling of the most unruly of all the settlements in the West Bank - the one established by Rabbi Meir Kahane and his followers.

Whether that is indeed so will be tested by Israel's handling of a fresh wave of minor violence in the West Bank, primarily involving schoolchildren pelting Israeli cars with stones. Such activities have been en-couraged by radical Palestinian parties and elements (including a new, specifically West Bank Communist Party separated from Jordan's) that want to demonstrate their dissatisfaction with the recent resurgence of the moderates and hope to reverse recent trends. So far, the Begin government's response has been surprisingly passive. Administrators on the West Bank are waiting to see

will take. How the new Israeli defense minister will handle violence on the West Bank is, of course, oot the fundamental issue. King Hussem of. Jordan has agonized for a long time about whether to join the settlement process. If he finally makes a positive, mambiguous decision, the Israeli government will be forced to make its own agonizing decision.

what direction Mr. Arens' policy

There is, finally, reason to hope that changes that are barely perceptible now will soon come into relief.

The writer is director of Tel Aviv University's Shiloah Center. His "The War for Lebanon: 1970-1982" will be published later this year by Cornell University Press. He contributed this article to the Los Angeles



Woodrow Wilson wanted to "make:

the world safe for democracy." tion, not the confrontations of the Cold War. Their opinions are mirrored in, among other things, the

popularity of the nuclear freeze.

What Americans appear to be looking for in their leadership, therefore, is sophistication to deal with the complexities of the world. That ingredient is conspicuously absent in the present White House.

Tribune and Register Syndicate.

# Germany' Bitter Spli On Missiles

By Flora Lewis

BERLIN — The era of bipartisan ship on the missile issue in West Germany has been pronounce dead. That means an increasingly ha. ter debate for the rest of the year despite Chancellor Helmut Kohl firm election victory and President Ronald Reagan's imminent new pro-posal on missile deployment.

Senior members of the government parties and the opposition Social Democrats made clear at a German-American conference here that there is now going to be an open political fight on the crucial defense question The arguments are already taking on an edge that has scarcely been heard since the great debates on German rearmament.

Although the Social Democrats'
Helmut Schmidt supported the plan
to place Euronissiles in Germany
while he was chancellor, his party is regrouping now against the scheme.
Canistian Democrats attack the
Social Democratic Party for having
been half hisarted about it all along. secretly expecting that the pledge to negotiate with the Russians would

provide an escape. Socialists attack government supporters with having backed negotiations only in the se-cret expectations they would fail.

The point is not whether either side is right or wrong but that the tone is so harsh. The exchange of charges sounded as though electioneering were reaching a climar, not re-cently concluded. The missiles have become much more than a technical or partisan issue. Strong emotions and fears are involved that could leave lasting sears on West German

So it does not seem wise for Washington to have refused to budge in the Geneva missile talks until after the German elections: Anyway, in-formed experts say signals from Mus-cow show the Russians are preparing to reject the new U.S. offer out of hand, with a full propaganda accom-paniment. The proposal may be coming too late to win the calculated benefits in German opinion.

It is true that only a small, well-organized minority plans violent demonstrations to prevent the first Pershing-2s from being installed at the end of this year. But even that prospect has opened some painful questions about the basics of German democracy.

Right-wingers from both the Bavarian Christian Social Union and the Christian Democrats tried to include a commitment to an anti-demonstration law in the new coalition

government's program. Such a law would have made it's SEE .... that turned violent. To make enforcement easier, it would have made it a crime to wear a mask or disguise at a | 500 mm

BOOK WILLIAM

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demonstration.

Solid, deeply liberal-minded citizens are uneasy about it. They ask why, in a state of laws and rights, anyone should hide his face to demonstrate his opinion.

The issue of public order and po-

The surveillance is particularly lice surveillance is particularly touch) in Germany. Hitler died only 38 years ago. People remember that he came to power after the weak Weimar Republic failed to prevent experience of bloody street lighting

between the right and left.

And, sensitivity to governments Big Brotherly eye is so intense that the plan to conduct a census this yearis highly controversial. Officials articipate such widespread, though plassive, resistance that the results may not be reliable.
The Free Democratic leader

Hans-Dietrich Genscher, who is for eign minister, succeeded in blocking the anti-demonstration plank in the coalition agreement. Otherwise, politicians said, Mr. Kohl would have had to go along because of pressure

from his right.

It remains to be seen how this tension between the Germans deep craving for order and attachment to civil rights will be resolved. Visibly, it is a personal moral dilemna for many. The time of trial will be coming soon, as the deployment deadline nears.

Doubtless, the economic climate

will be a factor in the degree of polarization and unrest. The economics minister, Otto von Lambsdorf, pleading for more American sympathy with Europe's plight at the coming Williamsburg summit, says the Bona government will get no help from the Socialist opposition on the missie campaign, so the United States should not overload the German leaders with economic demands The new West German govern-

ment is determinedly pro-Am That does not mean the United States can take Germany for granted The New York Times

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

providing energy supplies.

Americans are also aware of the Changing the World Regarding "Has Socialism Left a Mark on French Culture?" by John

Vinocur (IHT, Jan. 14): This article misquotes me to the The overwhelming majority, for point of having me say just about the opposite of what I did say, rightly

N. GARC example, would support the deployment of American troops to stop a rousing the ire of at least one reader. Soviet invasion of Western Europe or What I wrote in Paris's Le Monde on Japan. Only a minority, however, favors direct U.S. military intervention So a prevailing attitude on the part of Americans is not to renounce U.S. involvement abroad, but to define it

Nov. 18 was that a French author can't turn out books in a hurry - f used the expression entre deux portes, which you might translate as "be-tween trains" — and expect to change the world. I definitely did oot more prudently. And that, in my write, "You can't lock yourself up in opinion, reflects growing maturity. a room, write a book and expect it Americans seem to be prepared to accept the world as it is — rather will change the world," for f do believe that you can. HERBERT LOTTMAN.

Where Indians Remain

Regarding "Guatemala Confessions" (IHT, March 23):

amoyed at the repeated references to the bloody Conquest of America It may have been so - but Anglo-

phone readers also should be aware that only in territories conquered and colonized by Spain do Indian-origin N. GARCIA.

The U.S. and Israel

Regarding "Arens Warns of Possible Strike on Syria to Counter Soviet Missiles" (IHT, Feb. 24):

Oo Feb. 22 the new Israeli defense minister, Moshe Arens, apparently made some remarkable statements to an interviewer in Washington. He claimed that the United States was perhaps the major beneficiary of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon, on the ground that "the Russians have been practically wiped off the Middle East chessboard ... and all the Arabs are running to Washington."

the hope that the United States could get Israel to withdraw its troops from Lebanon and end its settlements policy on the West Bank, two obvious prerequisites for any serious peace move in the Middle East. But Israeli troops are still in Lebanon, the settlements are being forced at a faster

"permitting" the massacre of Pales-tinians in Beaut At the same time, supporters of Israel in the United States were able to engineer an increase in aid to Israel

pace than ever, and the United States

even above the level requested by President Reagan. The result has been a thorough discrediting of American intentions and capabilities. Israelis often grow short-tempered when other countries attempt to the Weather Service sti private a

advise them as to their own national teaprise, it can surely be but a minute set. This is understandable, but on the other hand Americans are not likely to allow their own national in-This is true enough. But Mr. Arens terests to be defined by Israel. Gener-We Spaniards are becoming rather neglected to mention that Arab states al support for Israel is probably in

came "running to Washington" in America's interest, but the fact is that the recent policies of the Beam gov erament run directly counter to any sensible definition of American interests in the Middle East. Many Amen can officials, including the medel have said this publicly and made point of informing light's miless dor in Washington Mr. Arens II will take more than a bit of diplomati has been blamed by many Arabs for wordplay by Israel's newest calmo minister to paper over this. HERBERTS LEVINE

> A Dismanding Act Regarding "Reagan is Planning Dismantle Weather Service Sel & tellines" (IHT, March 9).
>
> the Weather Service Weather Service Sel & tellines (IHT, March 9).

EH KUSSEL

BOLIVIAN IN PARIS — President Hernán Siles Zuazo of Bolivia, right, whose government turned over the convicted Nazi war criminal Klaus Barbie to France, arrived Monday in Paris on an official visit. Mr. Siles Zuazo was welcomed at Orly airport by the transportation minister, Charles Fiterman.

## Magaña Vows to Bring Left Into Salvador Poll

By Lydia Chavez New York Times Service

SAN SALVADOR --- Alvaro Alfredo Magaña, the provisional president of El Salvador, says he believes his government's main task is to create the conditions that will bring the leftist opposition into the presidential elections scheduled

"I hope that they decide to participate because otherwise the situation will be the same," Mr. Magaña said in a recent interview.

He added that it was the Salvadoran government's "great responto devise adequate security measures to allow the left to take part safely in the voting.

amnesty plan that would give rebels who want to re-enter Salva-doran society the opportunity to lay down their arms without risk-choose a Constituent Assembly. ing their lives. There are also plans to devise measures for giving the left access to the press.

Dialogue alone "is not going to solve anything." Mr. Magaña said. referring to calls in El Salvador and abroad for talks with the reb-

Guerrilla leaders fighting the Salvadoran government have said that they want a negotiated end to the civil war and a place in the political process before they will agree to take part in elections.

In an interview Friday, a meniber of the guerrillas' executive committee said there was complete gues the Salvadoran military. agreement not to enter the elections and to "carry the light to the

Such a stance has made some cials skeptical that elections will accomplish anything toward endon what happened after last year's

New Crater on Mt. Etna

The Associated Press CATANIA. Sicily - A new crater opened on Mount Etna Monday morning spewing lava and voting, when more than a million Salvadorans took part in what most people viewed as a huge vote

instead of an end to the fighting. the war has spread in recent months. The guerrillas have become more suphisticated soldiers, and the economy is failing.

Some officials and analysts say they believe that advancing the date of the election from March 1984 to December of this year, a change made at the behest of the Reagan administration, has made the left's participation less likely because the security measures required are extremely sensitive.

Some political observers in San Salvador say they doubt the ability The government has outlined an of the military to assure the safety of leftist politicians, since even moderate candidates were assassinated in the last elections, held to Army Morale 'Eroded'

The Salvadoran government's military position has deteriorated so severely that leftist guerrillas could launch major attacks into El Salvador's capital by October unless dramatic action is taken, according to F. Andy Messing Jr., the bead of a conservative U.S. group, The Associated Press reported from Washington.

Mr. Messing, executive director of the Conservative Caucus, said in a report on El Salvador that the morale of the government soldiers has eroded and that corruption pla-

"El Salvador is corrupt from top to bottom." said Mr. Messing, who has visited El Salvador five times since August. His organization lob-Salvadoran and Washington offi- hies in Congress for legislation on a wide range of issues.

In an interview. Mr. Messing said President Ronald Reagan's reased military aid to El Salvador, pareut suicide. coupled with a new emphasis on using smaller fighting units, could turn the tide if the aid is approved

"If El Salvador goes down the

# Pinochet Turns Inward as Ambitious Plans Fail

Chilean Leader Even More Dependent on Military After Economic and Political Setbacks

By Jackson Dichl

SANTIAGO — General Augusto Pinochet, beleaguered for more than a year by economic failure and political unrest, has become a defensive and increasingly isolated ruler. He is stalled in his ambitinus plans to restructure Chilean society and more dependent than ever on his power base in the armed forces.

A decade of skillful politicking as army commander, abetted by strict military traditions, has made the 67-year-old Mr. Pino-chet one of the most entrenched of Latin America's modern military rulers. As economic recession and political exhaustinn have divided and broken three nearby military governments in the last year. General Pinochet has remained unchallenged within his own armed

forces. But only two years after inaugurating a constitution that was meant in reshape national institutinns. General Pinochet has increasingly come to resemble Latin America's long lineage of personal-istic dictators, politically reduced in the narrow margins of strong-

From a government known for the stability and technocratic rigor of its economic and political models. General Pinochet's administraunn has grown unpredictable and uncertain, repeatedly turning to cabinet reorganizations, policy reversals and emergency plans to

Once supported by a broad spec-

#### A. Borisoff, 74, Composer, Cellist Dies in Honolulu

HONOLULU - Alexander Bor-

isoff. 74, a Russian-horn composer and former principal cellist with the Los Angeles Philharmonic. died Friday.

Mr. Borisoff was born in Odessa and attended the Russian Conservatory of Music. He left the Soviet Union in 1929 and performed as a concert cellist in Europe and the United States before joining the Los Angeles Philharmonie.

In 1971, Mr. Borisoff's "String Quartet" was judged an outstand-ing work of the year by the Ford Foundation and was recorded by the American Chamber Virtuosi,

Mr. Borisoff also wrote scores for Hollywood movies and televi sion series. He joined the Honolulu Symphony in 1973, and his composition "Impressions of Hawaii" was commissioned and performed by the symphony in 1975.

Other deaths: John H. Richardson, 60, president of Hughes Aircraft, one of the largest military contractors in the United States, Sunday at his home in Los Angeles after a long illness.

Adriana Ivancich Biaggini, 53, the Italian baroness credited with inspiring the character of the 19year-old Renata in Hemingway's Across the River and Into the Trees." Saturday. The police said she was found hanging in a tree on her farm in Grosseto, Italy, an ap-

Victor E. Rockhill, 73, retired president of the Chase International Investment Corp. and a former executive vice president of the Chase Manhattan Corporation, tubes, it's Congress that will be at Friday of cancer at his home in

trum of union and business leaders. the government now is openly at war with industrialists, farmers and bankers whose loud economic complaints have gradually begun to shift to political dissension.

Where once a slow and struc-tured political liberalization was planned to create a new, "printect-ed" Chilean democracy, General Pinochet appears to be turning again to military-enforced repressioo and a gradual estrangement from both the traditional political right and the conservative ideo-logues aligned with the military since its 1973 coup.

"He is reaching the point where accommodation with his political bases is very difficult, and he is losing the capacity of political negotiation," maintained a Chilean political ical scholar aligned with the opposition. "What we are seeing is a gradual retreat to the military Twice in the last three months

General Pinochet had been forced to acknowledge waves of coup rumors, which, he said last month, were planted by Marxists "trying in undermine the monolithic cohesion" of the armed forces. General Pinochet has always

been opposed an political grounds by Chile's proscribed centrist and lefust parties, but government repression and a consumer-led economic boom in the late 1970s stifled efforts to organize any significant opposition.

in the last year has been the defec-tion of General Pinochet's former supporters after the collapse of that boom and the government's strict free-market economic model, a program so aggressively imple-General Pinochet that it had be-

come a symbol of his government. Proclaimed an "economic miracle" noiv three years ago by some international bankers and conser-vative economists, Chile has crashed in the last 18 months into nne of the deepest recessions in Latin America. The national product dropped by 14 percent last venr. unemployment rose to over 20 percent, real wages fell by 16 percent and bankruptoies reached record rates as businessmen strug-gled with one of the highest levels of private-sector foreign debt in the developing world.

Early this year, the government was forced to liquidate or intervene in the operations of a large part of the hanking system and the country's two biggest business conglomerates to prevent their bankruptcy. The causes were complex, but officials now acknowledge that some of the government's fundamental measures were mistaken.

Key economic organizations that supported General Pinochet, rang-ing from the truckers' union and small farmers' associations to the both routes, has made no commit-National Chamber of Commerce,

the uncertainty in economic policy and some have shifted to alliances with General Pinochet's opposi-

"We thought for a long time that the government was going to act," said a principal leader of a rightist movement founded in support General Pinochet's constitution. But we've waited too long, and things have gone too far and the action hasn't happened. The gov-

ernment has separated itself from the majnrity of the political followers." Only six months ago, the movement still firmly supported the president. The public discontent bas given General Pinochet's traditional po-

litical opposition a new impetus. In the last four months, two multipartisan organizations have been formed to press for an accelerated return to democracy. They unite for the first time factions from the right to the socialist left. For months, politicians and jour-

nalisis here have expected General Pinochet to seek to strengthen his civilian political base by reshaping his policies to suit either the traditional rightist democratie groups. who have called for political liberalization as well as economic reform, or extreme nationalists, who have asked for a political crack-

But General Pinochet, hinting at ment Instead, he has rejected the

What has changed that balance have grown increasingly critical of reforms and policy changes presented by both groups in private negotiations, according to political sources. He has further alienated rightist sectors by postponing even those political steps called for hy his constitutional transition program, concentrating instead on strengthening his authority in the

armed forces. That last political redoubt, by all accounts, is formidable. Despite the relatively rapid pace of the re-cent political shifts, opposition pol-ticians seem to agree that without the overwhelming support of mili-tary officers no change will be pos-sible in General Pinochet's plans to hold office until 1989.

For the opposition, the military's position has become the focus of political strategy. Rather than seek to mobilize the country against General Pinochet, many leading politicians say they are more concerned with creating conditions that would prompt the armed

"The political sectors are less important for wearing down Pinocher than they are for preparing for the moment when he is worn down," said Manuel Antonio Garreton, Chilean political scientist who i affiliated with a front called the Socialist Convergence. "What the political parties must do is show the armed forces that they can present a democratic alternative that seem responsible and viable."

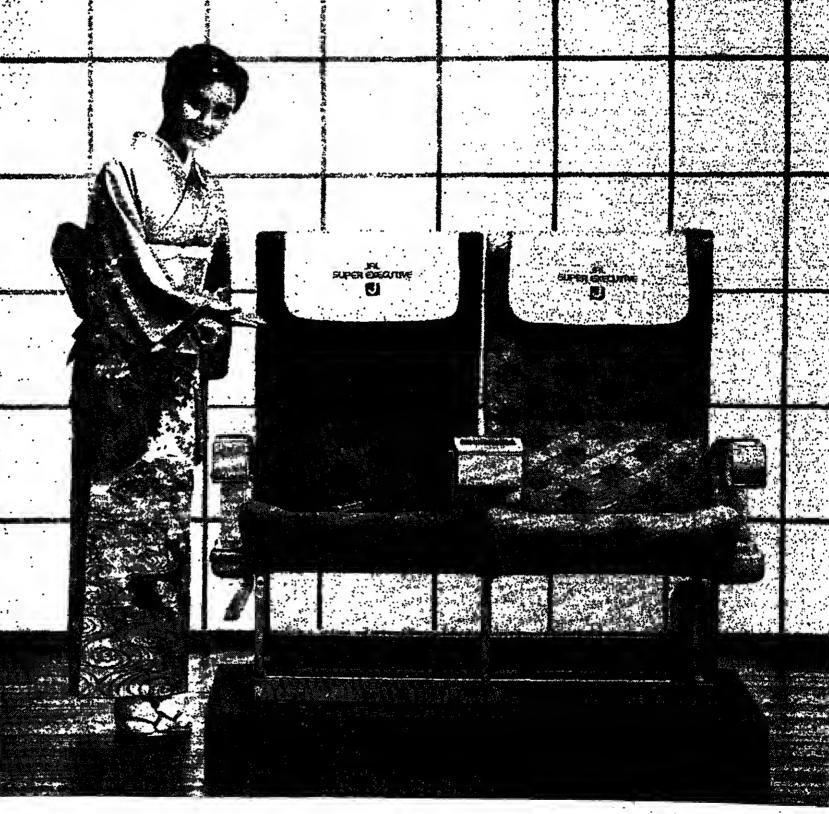




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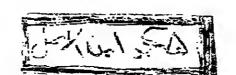
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# ARTS/LEISURE

# The Waltzing 'Macquarie'

By Richard Bernstein New York Times Scrvice

CYDNEY - Early in this century, an American specialist in linguistics wrote of Australian English that it "represents the most brutal maltreatment which has ever been inflicted upon the mother tongue by the great English-speaking nations.

Others, including some Australians, have said much the same about Australian speech, with its slang strongly suggestive of the rough-and-tumble outhack, its broad a's that transform words like say or they into sigh and thy, its "Waltzing Matilda" vocabulary of swagmen (hobos) and jumbucks (sheep), nuckerbags (food boxes) and billabongs (water holes).

"I suppose we're regarded more or less as an oddity in the English-speaking world." Arthur Delbridge, professor of linguistics at Macquarie University, in suburban Sydney, said in an interview, He was commenting on the pronouncement on Australian English made by the U.S. specialist William Churchill in a book on English usage in the Western Pacific.

"We've been made to feel even among ourselves that our use of English is a bit quaint, a bit crude," Delbridge went on, saying that was an attitude he wanted to counter.

This the professor and colleagues from Macquarie and the Australian National University in Canberra have done through compiling, over a period of 11 years, a 2,062-page dictionary of Australian usage known here as "The Mac-

Pointing out that Noah Webster did something similar for American English only a decade after the American Revolution, Delbridge said. "We have been slow, in part because we didn't have a war of independence.

The Macquarie dictionary is seen by many here as an important act of linguistic self-assertion, as part of an effort in this country of

#### Thyssen Show Opens In Oklahoma City

OKLAHOMA CITY - A show Baron Hans Heinrich Thyssen-Boroemisza has opened here.

The works shown include 46

lectual defensiveness," obsessed as United States or Britain." For an his own country, some Australians say, he often has to be accepted outside the country first. "It's the cultural cringe," Thomas Keneally, a novelist, said.

"The Euro-centered world has made Australia the land of the 'dead heart,' because the interior of this continent is a harsh desert. That's a demeaning image that leads to a sense of inferiority. Therefore, you have a language springing up here that is rich and distinctive, and yet it doesn't have any validity."

Indeed, even to Australians, Keneally said, Australia has been a place "out there," a remote cono-oent whose first European settlers, arriving in 1788 in what is now the Sydney area, were not freedom seekers but criminals involuntarily exiled from Britain

What Delbridge and his colleagues bave done with their dictionary is to try to achieve equality for the dialects and usages that originated in Australia.

The Macquarie dictionary. which cost more than \$1 million to produce, most of it provided by a South Australia daily. The Advertiser of Adelaide, was published just over a year ago. A first printing of 50,000 copies, priced at more than \$50 each, sold out within quarie Dictionary." or, simply, The three months. In Australia, a sale of 10,000 copies is usually enough

to put a book on the best-seller list. The Macquarie continues to be reprinted and to sell well, Delseveral versions - "The Budget Macquarie," printed on cheap paper, "The Pocket Macquarie," and "The Concise Macquarie." "The

Handy Macquarie" is due soon, along with "The Little Macquarie," rbyming part of the phrase itself, each aimed at a slightly different interest and pocketbook. "The Australian Broadcasting Company, some newspapers and tification.

some state education departments major patterns of pronounciation, have adopted it as the standard for calling them cultivated, general Australian English," Delbridge and broad. The cultivated pattern said, "and that's exactly what we is closest to that of the Oxbridge boped would happen because this accent of England. General and of paintings from the collection of is the first dicconary that estab- broad are characterized by long lishes the standard of English us- and open vowels, the ones that turn' age here."

15 million people to build respect That was because all those setfor their own version of the lan-tiers made up a great mixture of dialects that just got dumped on A journalist here said Australia Botany Bay," he said, referring to ans "often operate out of an intel-

Delbridge said a pattern of they are "with what happens in the speech arose that blended together the diverse dialects of Britain and Australian writer to be accepted in closely resembled the accept of Australia today.

Much of the Australian idiom derives from the nature of early penal settlements. Another early influence was the Australian native people, the aborigines, from whom, Delbridge said, the settlers borrowed such words as kangaroo, koala and the coolabah tree, a species of eucalyptus under which the swagman from "Waltzing Matilda" made his camp.

The gold rush of the mid-19th century with its influx of new settlers and the rough frontier societies that emerged contributed its own slang. The Macquarie, for example, has 67 entries derived from the word bush, meaning countryside, from bush baptist (a person of vague but strong religious beliefs) to bushranger (a bandit).

As with any idiomatic language, there is no known etymology for many terms. Why, for example, should beyond the black stump mean a very remote place? Why does Don't come the raw prawn mean don't pull a fast one on me? There is no explanation, Delbridge

But much Australian slang, he said, has its roots in Cockney rbyming slang. He gave the exam-ple, "a babbler is feeling pretty butchers," which means a cook is

feeling rather sick. "Babbler," Delbridge explained, "comes from babbling brook, which rhymes with cook. Butchers bridge said. It has also come out in comes from hutcher's hook, which rhymes with crook." And crook, in Australian slang, means sick or dis-

"The Australian habit," Delso what you're left with doesn't rhyme at all. It all adds to the mys-

Linguists today distinguish three may into my.

Albert Bierstadt, Thomas Moran, first British convict settlers were counciacon was determined by Frederick Church and Winslow born here. While the settlers came sex. Girls, Delbridge found, are Homer. The collection includes Eu- from all over the British Isles, the nine times more likely to speak the (or maybe an annt?).



FIRST NEWS PHOTOGRAPH? — This metal-plate daguerreotype, possibly the first photograph to be taken of a news event, was sold at Sotheby's in London by an anonymous donor for £1,320 to London's Science Museum. The picture, which was taken in 1853 on the American side of the Niagara Falls by Platt D. Babbitt, shows a man clinging to a log in the Niagara River before he was swept to his death.

## Dvorak's 'Rusalka': Nursery Crime

By Henry Pleasants nal Herald Tribune

ONDON - Rodney Blumer's translation of Dvorak's "Rusalka" gives us the setting at the rise of the curtain: "A lakeside glade, surrounded by the forest. Near the lake's edge stands Jezibaba's cottage. doonlight. Rusalka is seated in a willow tree whose branches dip into the lake. She is pensive. Six wood nymphs, three of them dancers, enter through the for-

And what do we see when the curtain rises for David Pountney's new English National Opera producoon at the Coliseum in the course of Dvorak's wonderfully sylvan overture?

A Victorian (or Edwardian) oursery. Rusalka (it's the Czech word for water sprite or mermaid), a girl just emerging from adolescence, tosses restlessly in her sleep, a swing (willow tree?) dangling over ber head. In a corner, asleep in three cribs, are ber younger sis-ters (wood nymphs). Next to Rusalka's bed (more like an oversized crib) is a tiny ornamental pool.

And so it goes with Dvorak's lovely, if rarely exciting, setting of the legend of Undine, the water sprite who, falling in love with a prince, yearns for humanity. The Water Spirit, who warns her of the consequen-The works shown include 46

Delhridge said he believed that lin research among high school ces, is grandpa, rolling around in a wheelchair. The landscapes by 19th-century American artists, including Thomas Cole.

Delhridge said he believed that lin research among high school ces, is grandpa, rolling around in a wheelchair. The witch, Jezibaba, who achieves the transformation but can artists, including Thomas Cole.

Existence when the children of the more than any other factor, protately and the properties of th ess. The prince is the father. And the Foreign Princess who comes between Rusalka and her lover is mother

ropean art dating from the 13th language spoken by their children, century and American art since the century and American art since the 18th century.

Language spoken by their children, cultivated dialect than boys, who contemporary accounts indicate, was bumogeneous.

Cultivated dialect than boys, who overwhelmingly tend toward the hroad side of the spectrum.

Pountney, the oew director of productions for the ENO, subjected Tchaikovsky's "Queen of Spades" to similarly surrealistic treatment a mooth ago. Both pro-

ductions have been greeted by a mixture of bravos

"Queen of Spades" was roundly denounced by the critics. "Rusalka." on the other hand, fared quite well, if not without reservations. ft may be that "Queen of Spades" is more familiar, and held in higher esteem. But in either case the offense has been the same, and it is a common one these days: a producer's presumptuous violation of a composer's right - even from the grave - to expect his work to be presented as he envisioned and conceived it. If a work is reckoned to be incapable of survival on its own terms in 1983, then

Requiescat in pace!" Both productions have been admirably performed, with special honor going to Sarah Walker, first as Tchaikovsky's countess, then as Dvorak's witch (or Pountney's governess), and also to the ENO orchestra and its conductor, Mark Elder.

Further performances of "Rusalka" March 31, April

There was no stylistic, psychoanalytic or surrealist monkey business in the production of the two rarities exhumed for this year's Borough of Camden Festival: Ermanno Wolf-Ferrari's "School for Fathers" ("I Quattro Rusteghi"), dating from 1906, and Giovanni Pacini's "Mary Tudor" (1843), by Phoenix Opera and Opera Rara respectively.

Both were given surprisingly good performances, given tight budgeting, inevitably insufficient orchestra rehearsal and the limited stage facilities of the Bloomsbury Theater. But both would need even better performance and severe cutting to defy successfully the mortality of mediocrity.

The Scottish Ballet, directed by Peter Darrell, has begun the year's

dance export with a Portuguese tour to Lisbon and Oporto. Their leading ballerina, Elaine McDonald, who was awarded an OBE in Queen Elizabeth's New Year honors, went ahead of the company for guest appearances with the National Ballet of Portugal, and their ballet mistress, Cecilia Barrett, gave classes to the Portuguese dancers during the company's visit

International Herald Tribune

million) in spreading the dance

According to Robert Sykes, the

organization's drama and dance di-

rector, "Dance is universally acces-

sible because it surmounts any lan-

guage barriers, and involves music

as well as spectacle." Sykes points out that a specifically British style

m ballet and modern dance is now

"a national asset in the arts."

In late June the Scottish company continues previous links with Spain in performances at the Granada festival, joined there by Merle Park and Wayne Eagling of the Royal Ballet. They then travel east for open-air performances at. the Istanbul festival, at the Limassol festival and at Nicosia in Cyprus. All the programs feature works by Darrell and the British choreographers Jack Carter and Royston Maldoom

No less than six dance groups from Britain have engagements in Paris, and a seventh will be at lestivals in Rouen and Toulon. The Pompidou Center will host the first-ever visit by British contemporary dancers from May 2 to 15. The Janet Smith dancers and Julyen Hamilton are in the first week; solo. dancer Maedée Duprès and friends three women musicians), and the Mantis Dance Company, directed by Micha Bergese, in the second, giving a cross-section of newer dance styles.

Mantis performs in Hong Kong. Thailand and Indonesia, April 3-21, and more modern dance is represented in Rouen and Toulon companies.

U.K. Ballets Make Jetés Around Globe

ONDON - From Finland to Venezuela, from Portugal to China and Japan, an unprecedent-ed number of British ballet and modern dance companies are

showing themselves around the The Ballet Rambert brings its own musicians who, under the name incannation, have been in the world this year. The British Council, the public agency for support-ing British cultural, educational Incantance, nave occa is me pop charts with their recording of South American foll music his tures in the Christopher Brice billet, "Ghost Dances." and language projects overseas, looking forward to its 50th anniversary in 1984, is expecting to spend upwards of £1 million (\$1.45

In Rambert company, the longest emblished professional company in Britain, goes to the mid-June Knopio Jesirval in Finland and plant's two week four of West Geomer cities in September Now directed by the JS born Robert North from Charleston, South Carolinis by may of the Royal Ballet School, the company has developed a midden done style that keeps highly with the classical tradition.

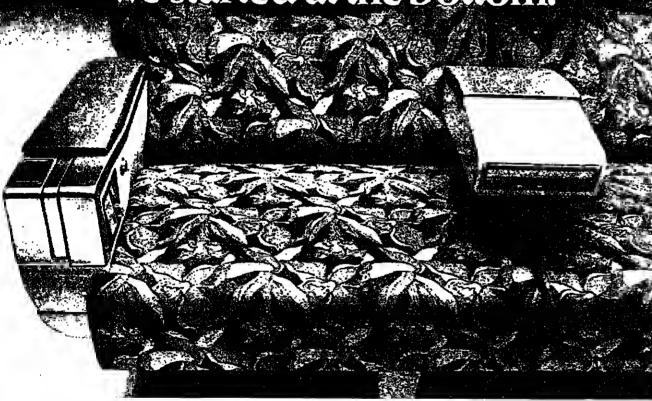
North is an almunt of the London Coarenpany Deser Theatre first formed by Brooklyn-born Robert Cohm. John Last our as artistic director, Cohm will lead the company to New York in May as part of the British Schots New York Lestival There. The Royal

York testival there. The Royal Ballet shares the dance programs, giving a premare by Sur redenct. Ashton (to the last music to be composed by the recently decreased Sir William Wallon). This Covent. Garden company is on its way to Japan, Korea and its first visit to China, with performances in Beijing, Shanghai and Guangzhou May

The Sadler's Wells Ballet has a coast-to-coast tour of Canada in the fall, and the other large scale Festival Ballet; is at the Theatre Musical de Paris from April 6 with productions of "Giselle" and "La Sylphide." In July it will be the ma-jor British contribution to the Simon Bolivar centennial celebrations in Caracas, with a repertory that includes Rudolf Nureyer's production of the three-act

Each company has met a rigorous selection procedure by the British Council and its dance advisois. We would hope never to send overseas anything less than representative of the highest stand ards of British excellence," says Sykes. The fact that so many Britdemand around the world is a starthing new development to rival the tour operations of U.S. and Soviet

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appreciate it from top to bottom.



# Virus Kills 30 Austrian White Horses

Veterinary Officials Say They Are Mystified by the Disease's Origin

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches VIENNA - Veterinary officials said Monday that they were mystified over the origin of the virus that has killed more than 30 horses at the stud farm where Austria's white Lipizzaners are bred.

"We have no idea where this virus came from, and as the incubation period can range from several days to several months, there is no way of saying with certainty exactly how many horses will be affect-ed. Dr. Kurt Arbeiter said.

Lippizaners owe their fame to the dressage of the 411-year-old Royal Spanish Riding School. The nearly white stallions perform their naute école airs twice a week at the 18th-century Hapsburg Palace rid-

The epidemic has not affected the performing horses themselves. They are kept in Vienna. The breed is comparatively small in size but has a long back with a short, thick neck and powerful conformation. Dr. Othmar Schmehlik said Sun-

lay that five broodmares and 25 foals have died since the beginning of March of rhinopneumonitis, a herpes virus that only affects hors-A farm official said the foals

killed represented about half of this year's expected births. Five other horses apparently are infected at the farm, home for about 220 fillies, mares and their foals, be

said. Dr. Schmehlik said stalls at the stud farm are being disinfected and healthy horses inoculated against the disease.



Some of Austria's Lippizaner breed of horses grazing on a stud farm in Piber before a fatal epidemic of rhinopneumonitis, a herpes strain specific to horses, swept the farm

According to Dr. Schmehlik, the miscarriages sometimes leading to disease has appeared only at the death of the broodmare, Dr. stud farm near the southeastern Schmehlik said. Austrian hamlet of Piber and has not affected nearby farms for other there is no way of countering the

"Once an animal is infected

disease" but preventive inocula-The disease has caused still-births, deaths shortly after birth, or es, he added.

The Lippization originated in the 16th century—the result of scientive crossbreeding of Arab and Spanish breeds. The Austrian royal family, the Hapsburgs, took a spe-cial interest in them and they take

# Mrs. Papandreou Is a Goodwill Envoy

ATHENS - Margaret Papandre-

ahroad, especially in her native key be balanced by similar increas-But it is not always easy, she

says, because socialism is "a taboo word" in the United States.

pandreou has made three trips to the United States at the invitation of Greek-American organizations.

to Greece to work for the govern- many abroad perceive to be an and a more-even division of

She is regarded as having a key ou has been serving as an unofficial role in trying to win the support of Greek ambassador seeking sup-Greek ambassador, seeking supthe three million Greek-Americans
port and understanding for ber for Greek demands that any inhusband's Socialist government creases in U.S. military aid to Tur-

es to Greece. "The government gives great em-phasis to establishing closer ties with the Greek extended family," Mrs. Papandreou said, pointing Since the government of Prime out that for the first time the govorfice in October 1981, Mrs. Pament for Greeks abroad.

Her trip next month to Washington is to support an exhibition of Greek handicrafts arranged by the anti-American stand by the Greek economic wealth of the country

taboo word, and sometimes I've citizens to free expresse been warned when I'm giving a Papandreon in Can speech before the Democratic Women's Club, for example, to try inter Pierre Elliott Tradean Monnot to use the word socialism. For day to discuss trade issues after heaven's sake, I'd have to change the same trade issues after the change to the change the same trade issues after the change to the change the change trade is the change to the change trade is the change trade

government, Mrs. Papandreou and opportunity to share equally said, "Yes, I think definitely there work for the society is a lack of understanding."

She said she thought fire Panket is a lack of understanding.

First of all," she went on lenic Socialist Mores "there is great difficulty under-shown "that it treasures freeking standing what we're talking about that it believes in a multiple when we talk about socialism. It's a term a free press and life the

heaven's sake, I'd have to change laying a wreath to change laying a wreath to change laying a wreath to change alluding to the Panhellenic Social Press International reported at Talks between the party of the party.

of Greek-American organizations, and she is scheduled to make a fourth visit next month.

The trips to the United States, she said io a recent interview, give her an opportunity to seek support for Greece on issues of national importance and to encourage chilled Greek-Americans to return

The trips to the United States, she said io a recent interview, give her an opportunity to seek support a fund-raising drive by the Los American for Greece on issues of national importance and to encourage chilled Greek-Americans to return

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The trips to the United States, She said io a recent interview, give her an opportunity to seek support a fund-raising drive by the Los American for Greece on issues of national importance and to encourage chilled Greek-Americans to return Talks between Mr. Par

by the Second Stride Dance Company, a cooperative that was a major success at its U.S. debut has year. Choreographers included the latter now with the Ballet Rambert, which returns to Paris.

May 24 at the Theatre de Yille.

The Billet Rambert brings its

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Table Table

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#### COMMODITIES

By H.J. MAIDENBERG

#### A Guide to the Confusing World Of Equity-Related Investments

NEW YORK — Puts and calls, stock options, market index futures, options on index futures, market indexes not based on any established index: If iovestors think that they are confused by the new stock in the the new stoc index markets, so are many professional traders, analysts and brokets who understand the simple mechanics of these instruments, but are still

"Conceptually and intellectually, most stock investors understand the market index investment products." said Stewart C. Elner, vice president for ootions at Paine. Webber, Jackson & Curtis Inc. in New York. "What usually confuses them is the market terminology and how to use each

index instrument to suit a particular investing purpose."

To explain these instruments, Mr. Elner begins with the basics of the traditional stock puts and calls, which are still traded on an informal hasis between brokers and investors:
Suppose an investor thinks that XYZ shares, selling at \$50 each, will

Market index futures

can be used to try to

protect a portfolio

averages are falling

when the overall

appreciate within a short time, but does not want to tie up \$5,000 to buy 100 shares outright, nor does he or she want to buy them on margin, which would entail putting up \$2.500 and borrowing the rest from the broker at high interest

By going to a put-and-call dealer, and most major brokerage bous-es still perform this service, the investor may be told that July XYZ 50 calls are selling for \$500, and

puts at \$400, or whatever the market happens to be. This means that the investor is being asked to pay \$500 for the right to buy, or call away, 100 XYZ shares from the owner at any time from now through mid-July, or for the right to deliver, or put to the other party, 100 XYZ shares under

In simple terms, the buyer of the XYZ call will make money if the shares rise above S55 before the contract expires. If they move only to, say, \$52.50, chances are that the investor can recoup half the premium be paid. By the same token, the buyer of the put will make money if XYZ falls below \$46 (\$50 less the \$4 premium paid in effect on each of the 100

But in April 1973, a new, highly liquid version of the old puts-and-calls market was opened by the Chicago Board Options Exchange, known simply as stock options. The prices, or premiums, were based on where the actual XYZ shares were trading relative to the strike price, and were determined by continuous public auction.

The stock options markets have been a great success, but they did not answer all the needs of institutional or individual investors," said D. Grigsby Poland 3d, opnions-product manager at Merrill Lyncb Futures inc. "For instance, bow does one protect one's portfolio when the overall market is declining? Even the most carefully selected portfolio can be ravaged by a general market decline. This is where the market index futures and options came in." Early last year, the commodity industry came up with three answers:

Futures on the Value Line index of 1.700 shares: Standard & Poor's 500 index futures: and futures on the New York Stock Exchange composite index of 1,500 issues. Now traders could hedge, or insure, their stock holdings against a market decline, or protect themselves against an advance if they are holding short positions. If investors thought that the market was going to decline and did not

want to sell their stocks, they could sell sbort an equivalent amount of futures based on any or all of the three popular market indexes. Or, if one had sold stocks short, one could buy the futures as a bedge.

But index or any other kind of futures are marked to the market every day and a decline in an account's equity means that brokers will call for more cash margin early next morning," said Richard R. Gordon, new-products manager at Merrill Lyncb Futures. "This is why most stock investors are terrified of futures markets."

#### Options on Futures

Thus, early this year, the commodity industry found a way to overcome this fear: Options on index futures contracts. Now, investors could buy calls and puts on the underlying futures while limiting their risk to the cost of the option premium plus commission and never have to worry about margin calls for more money. These options on index futures are traded the same way as options on stocks. But instead of receiving 100 shares of a given stock if an investor bolds on to a call option until it expires, he or she will get a futures contract for the index instead.

"But bere again, options on index futures do not suit everyone because one can make money on the option and lose it on the futures or vice versa." said Lee R. Steur. Merrill Lynch's vice president in charge of marketing.

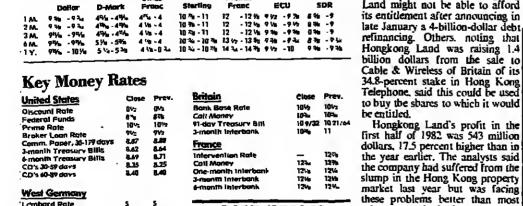
As if to complete the circle, the CBOE, which spawned stock options, found a way to overcome this problem. Earlier this month, the exchange introduced the first "bome-made" index option that is not based on any futures or on any of the popular market indexes — the CBOE 100 (pro-nounced SEE-bo bundred). The exchange picked 100 of the blue-chip stocks on which it trades options and devised an index options contract. But this option has no underlying futures contract with it, so that on expiration, if the option shows a profit, the investor gets paid by his broker, and if it shows a loss he pays his broker. The New York Times

#### **CURRENCY RATES** Interbank exchange rates for March 28, excluding bank service charges.

\$ £ D.M. F.F. II.L. Gldr. B.F. S.F. D.K. Amsterdam 2.731 3.978 11221 * 37.455 * 0.1886 — 5.671 * 130.% * 31.56 * 5.671 * 31.56 * 5.671 * 31.56 * 5.671 * 31.56 *	
Bressels to) 49.19 70.225 19.81 441 3.255 17.489 — 23.106 5.597 Frankfurf 2.4355 3.54 — 33.35 1.477 89.88 5.592 114.46 28.155 Hongkong Land Profit Extended to 1.4333 — 3.579 10.401 2.104.48 33.773 70.10 3.0075 12.5033 Hongkong Land	xpected
Million 1,449.95 2110.60 595.95 198.73 531.05 30.002 694.45 167.64  New York 1,4555 0.4119 0.1375 0.068 0.3663 0.3209 0.4805 0.1159 Realers analyst estimated that 2 billion del- they	ev said. A special cash
Peris 7.294 10.616 299.85 — 5.029 x 267.10 15.30 349.50 M.45 HONG KONG — Figures to be lars bad been wiped off this port-which 20842 3.0292 85.695 28.59 0.1459 76.30 4.3301 — 24.165 released Wednesday are expected folio compared with its book cost. be part 1.500 1.5007 1.7007 2.4171 2.8474 1.5401 2.2982 51.8785 2.2441 9.2962 to show that 1982 net profit of Jar-But rental income, the major part The	uch was 6 cents for 1981, we paid, the analysts forecast The analysts said Jardine
Dollar Values  Solution Per Solution  Solution Currency  U.S. Equiv. Currency  U.S. Equi	ore than the 69 cents p
0.0677 Australian's 1.1525 0.0251 Israeli shekel 39.025 0.0773 Stepapore's 2.0953 that Hongkong Land's earnings traditionally charged rents below such and the charged from 1.43 bit market rates, especially for prime cast in the charged from 1.43 bit market rates, especially for prime cast in the charged from 1.43 bit market rates, especially for prime cast in the charged from 1.43 bit market rates.	e last year. This is the figur st in the annual report.
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1.1487 Hong Ross 6.7255 0.2967 Soudi rivel 3.4485 0.2722 U.A.E. dirhom 1.673 of the other's equity. Increase its rents when they come should be rokers noted up for revision, the analysts said. 10 ear	ould provide a solid contri earnings, the analysts said that the companies ar

#### INTEREST RATES

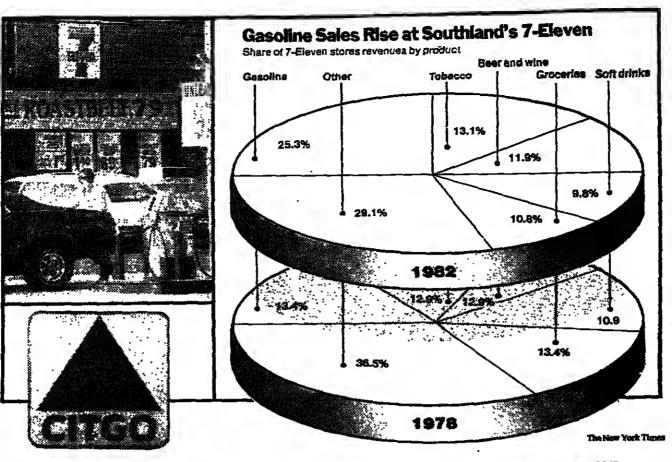
**Eurocurrency Deposits** 



Lupembours Paris (125 kiloi

**GOLD PRICES** 

Sources: Commerciant, Bank of Tokya.



# Southland Blends Gasoline With Milk

By Pamela G. Hollie New York Times Service

DALLAS - in 1927, the founder of Southland Corp., Joe C. Thompson, tried selling milk and gasoline at the same store, But his modest innovation failed: Customers were happy to buy staples at his icehouses, but not gasoline.

Half a century later, though, the marketplace has thoroughly embraced Mr. Thompson's idea. The combination of gasoline pumps and con-venience stores has turned Southland into a for-midable competitor in both markets. Its 7.400 7-Eleven stores in 42 states represent the largest of the convenience store chains in the United States, while the 1,920 gasoline operations at the convenience stores make Southland one of the most powerful gasoline retailers in the na-

Those positions may well be strengthened by an agreement, announced last Wednesday, in which Southland said it had agreed to acquire the refining and marketing operations and cer-tain gasoline assets of Cities Service from Occidental Petroleum for \$567 million.

The sale would provide Southland with 961 Citgo gasoline stations, 350 Quik Mart convenience stores, mostly in the Midwest and Florida. and the ninth-largest crude-oil refinery in the

Until now. Southland has viewed itself entire- of which are regional.

just another of its items. About 85 percent of in Lake Charles, Louisiana, distinguishes South-the company's \$6.8 billion in sales comes from land from its array of competitors. "It radically the milk, sandwiches, canned beer and magnitude of the company," said Fred zines in its convenience stores. Gasoline, which E. Wintzer, an analyst at Lehman Brothers was reintroduced at 7-Elevens in 1963, accounts Kuhn Loeb. The refinery is part of a Southland for about 25 percent of the convenience-store strategy to integrate backward whenever possisales. The remaining 15 percent of corporate ble to gain more control over price and supply. sales come from businesses like its Gristede's supermarket chain in New York and Chief

Southland's 7-Eleven, whose name comes from its traditional bours of operation, is regarded as the leading convenience-store compa-"Nobody does it better," said Monroe H. Greenstein, an analyst at Bear, Steams & Co. In 1981, amid a harsh economic climate, cerns, the company contends.

Southland's net profit rose 16.4 percent, to \$108.1 million, or \$3.02 a share, and sales increased 18.3 percent, to \$6.8 billion. In the previous five years. Southland's sales and profit averaged growth of more than 20 percent annu-

The company's stock has also moved well recently, reaching a record high of \$31.50 late last year, adjusted for a 3-for-2 stock split in Janu-

Southland faces competition on a broad

ly as a convenience store that sold gasoline as But the purchase of the Cities Service refinery

For example, Southland processes its own fast food for its stores and also supplies its own

In the same manner, Southland began lonking five years ago for a way to gain control of the supply and cost of gasoline. The Cities Service acquisition will solve some of those con-

"This acquisition is a natural and important step for us," said John P. Thompson, chairman and chief executive officer of the company that his father founded, in a statement, "It will substantially increase our access to gasoline supplies on more favorable terms."

Southland said that it will invest \$110 million of the \$320 million needed to improve the Lake Charles refinery. When completed this summer, the refinery will be able to produce 250,000 barfront, ranging from service stations to grocery rels a day at full capacity and will be capable of stores to other convenience-store chains, most using low-quality oil. Southland is also negotiat-

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 5)

# Commerzbank's 1982 Profit Sharply Higher

merzbank. West Germany's third- properties, he noted. largest bank, staged a strong recov-DM of 1981, bank officials report-

The bank's management board chairman, Walter Seipp, said Com- 1981 merzbank would pay a dividend on its 1983 results after omitting dividends for three years.

profit of 500 million DM in in

other companies in the sector.

A higher contribution from Jar-

dine through the companies' equity accounting method will be a major

factor in maintaining Hongkong Land's profit at about 1.4 billion dollars, they said.

Hongkong Land's trading prop-

erties have suffered most from

plunging property prices, and one

would also announce a rights

Deutsche marks (\$44.4 million), real and potential losses in domes- mestic business and the balance in reserves and that the subsidiary triple the 31.19 million tic and international lending Risk provisions for the parent Mr. Scipp declined to say bow it, bank were 603.17 million DM, much of the bank's exposure to

compared with 191.60 million in risks in Poland was covered in risk dividual risks in detail, but be said 1981 accounts for about 10-percent

that Commerzbank had an 8-per- of its 600-million DM exposure. But be said that risks in the credit business remain large and that the bank will give priority to strengthening its reserves this year, as it did in 1982.

Commerzbank set aside risk promade by the subsidiary itself.

The bank realized an operating visions for AEG in 1982 accounts The subsidiary. Commerzbank

Reuters

analyst estimated that 2 billion dolthey said. A special cash bonus.

HONG KONG — Figures to be lars had been wiped off this portreleased Wednesday are expected folio. compared with its book cost. be paid, the analysts forecast.

to show that 1982 net profit of Jardine, Matheson rose almost 20 percent from 1981's 723 million Hong Kong dollars (\$109.5 million), but that Hongkong Land's earnings were little changed from 1.43 billion Hong Kong dollars (and the should be about 15 percent more than the 69 cents paid in 1981, following a 3-for-20 bonus is traditionally charged rents below market rates, especially for prime cast in the analysts said the analysts said about 15 percent more than the 69 cents paid in 1981, following a 3-for-20 bonus is traditionally charged rents below market rates, especially for prime cast in the analysts forecast.

day. Each holds about 40 percent still leeway for Hongkong Land to tion and Gammon (Hong Kong) of the other's equity.

still leeway for Hongkong Land to tion and Gammon (Hong Kong) increase its rents when they come should provide a solid contribution

Analysts and brokers noted up for revision, the analysts said. to earnings, the analysts said, nottrong market speculation that JarThe company's debt refinancing ing that the companies are still

banks involved in the refinancing, analysts added.

will likely add 1 to 1.5 percent to

tion on May 1, 1983.

Irom May 1, 1983.

51913 to 51916 incl.

included in the ranges beginning at:

Outstanding draws Bonds: 19390 to 19392 incl. 40002

Luxembourg, March 29, 1983

issue Wednesday to belp to service its 1983 interest bill but should

said a rights issue was unlikely, away with the need for regular roll-Market speculation has suggested ing over of short-term debt, the an-

its debt. Some analysts, bowever, boost investor confidence as it does struction sector.

resent a further burden to the Mr. Seipp said that the bank bank's results, he added.

international lending.

reserves. A year ago Commerzbank Mr. Seipp declined to discuss in- said it had made provisions in its

and will have to use them in the International, with assets equal to 1982, and this was supplemented 1983 accounts to write off the 60 about 15 billion DM, no longer by a 350-million extraordinary gain percent of loans to AEG agreed to needed to draw on the parent

Jardine's Hong Kong subsidiar-

working on contracts awarded be-

fore the downturn in the local con-

rents generally have fallen, there is ies Gammon Building Construc-

ENTE NAZIONALE PER L'ENERGIA ELETTRICA (E.N.E.L.)

71/4% 1971/1986 European Currency Units

60,000,000 Guaranteed Bond

Bonds for the amount of European Currency Units \$,500,000 have been

drawn on March 15, 1983 in the presence of a Notary Public for redemp-

The drawn Bonds are those, NOT YET PREVIOUSLY REDEEMED,

002 up to 314 incl. and 32623 up to 60000 incl.

They are redeemable, coupon due May 1, 1984 and following stracked as

40002 to 40006 incl. 44251 to 44260 incl.

THE FISCAL AGENT

KREDIETBANK

S.A. LUXEMBOURGEOISE

Amount unamortized: European Currency Units 16,000,000

FRANKFURT - Com- merzbank headquarters and other ment be said. But this will not rep- quiring about 69 million DM over

The Commerzbank group made declared risk provisions totaling 706.43 million DM, sharply up from 215.57 million in 1981. Mr. 706.43 million DM, sharply Scipp said this figure was only a portion of the total provisions

He said the bank saw a steady improvement in its interest margin during 1982, thanks to the decline in interest rates and therefore in refinancing costs. The bank's average interest margin through the year was above 2 percentage points, af-ter three years that level. At the end of the year it reached 2.4 points and in the first two months of 1983 averaged 2.6.

As a result the interest surplus in the first two months was 29 percent higher than for one-sixth of the total 1982 result. Commissions were up 5 percent in the two months, thanks to the West German and U.S. stock market rallies and to Commerzbank's expanded activities in managing bond issues.

Mr. Seipp said he expected the parent bank to exceed its best operating profit ever in 1982, just under 500 million DM, after less than 200 million in 1981. Parent bank net profit, announced earlier, was 61.37 million DM last year, from zero in 1981

Klöckser Reports Profit Klöckner und Co. had net profit of 25 million to 30 million DM in 1982 after 41.1 million the previous Jardine's interest in Rennies Consolidated Holdings of South year, a company spokesman said Africa should show a small importance of the ments in the Middle East, despite to magnitude of the should be unacceptable to the should be unacceptable to the should instability there, the should show a small importance of the should show a small importance.

Africa should show a small importance of the ments in the Middle East, despite to maintain sales the political instability there, the moving the shokesmen said. profits, the spokesman said.

on the sale and leaseback of Com- in a court-supervised debt settle- bank's resources in 1982, after re-

largest bank, staged a strong recovmin 1982, with group net profit
used the recovery in profit primariclimbing to 106.66 million
by to increase risk reserves to offset

Two-thirds of Commerzbank's

Two-thirds of Commerzbank's

Two-thirds of Commerzbank's

risk provisions were made for dowould be used cotirely to build risk

said that they would not be

in securities prices.

Committee to meet Tuesday and Wednesday to discuss interest-rate

> ARGENTINE REPUBLIC ECTERNAL U.S. \$ BONDS

THE WESTON

CH-1003 LAUSANNE 2 Rue de la Paix. Tel.: 021/20 17 41.

# Lagos Said to Warn U.K. Not to Cut Oil To Less Than \$30

Survey reported Monday.

In London, however, Energy
Secretary Nigel Lawson told Parliament that North Sea oil prices would be determined by the mar-

MEES, which frequently has represented official Saudi thinking, said it understood that President Shehu Shagari of Nigeria told. OPEC leaders last week that Lagos would not react to a 50-cent cut in Britain's proposed price of \$30.50 a barrel. The British National Oil Corp. has recommended cutting its

Only about half of BNOC's customers have accepted the proposal, and Gulf Oil, a major purchaser, has stopped accepting any North Sea crude.

Mr. Lawson, though saying he did not wish to see Britain enter a trade war with any country, including Nigeria, noted that when BNOC proposed its \$3 price cut, Nigeria's immediate response was to lower its price \$5.50.

tion this year was expected to be es further. about the same as last year, when output was just over 700 million

MEES said Nigeria firmly re-

would force it to match each cent

that a firm British decision was not BAHRAIN — If Britain cuts the likely before next week and that price for its North Sea oil to less the government did not want to than 530 a barrel. Nigeria will re-taliate with a matching cent-for-cent reduction in the price of its crude, the Middle East Economic tion apparently being considered would involve setting the British price at \$30 for February and postponing pricing for March onward, the publication said. "It's gotten so complicated that it's not out of the question that some people would accept \$30.50 for just February and ask for some thing lower for the period following the OPEC meeting," said a BNOC spokesman.

Several OPEC oil ministers, including Saudi Arabia's Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, have indicat-ed that OPEC could live with a \$33.50 price by \$3, retroactive to North Sea price of \$30 a barrel. Feb. I, but customers want a larger The delays have pushed BNOC into the period in which it would

normally be setting prices for the second quarter, Ideally, the company would find a price that would cover the last two months of the first quarter and future contracts as well. But it is seen as highly un-likely that North Sea buyers would settle for the \$30-a-barrel price for the second quarter.

Meanwhile, Sheikh Yamani said Monday during a lecture appear-ance in Kansas that he did not be-He also said North Sea produc- lieve OPEC would have to cut pric-

He said in his speech that oil prices of \$15 a barrel would cause world-wide economic disruption. but, asked afterward whether he buffed suggestions that it might al-low a 75-cent cut by Britain. Niger-ia said a British move below \$30 I expect the [OPEC] agreement which took place this month in of reduction from the \$30.50 level. London to be enacted and be suc-The Cyprus-based journal said cessful."

Thaimann in New York, said he

does not expect a major, across-the-board correction in stock pric-

Mr. Weisglass, who is predicting that the Dow Jones industrial aver-

age could move up to the 1,200 level in a month or two, said the

long expected market corrections

will likely occur witten groups of

Alfred Goldman, market analyst for St. Louis based A.C. Edwards

& Sons, said he was encouraged by

the drop in volume during the re-

He said this judicates that there

is no orgency on the part of sellers.

Commodity investors

ANNUAL RATE

OF RETURN

The Trading Manager

who supervises our

managed account and :

futures fund programs

markable performance

over the past 3 years.

investment: \$100,000.

Minimum initial.

has achieved this re-

## NYSE Prices Close Off in Slow Trading

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches

NEW YORK — Prices closed lower Monday on the New York Stock Exchange in relatively slow trading amid investor uncertainty about the course of interest rates.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which fell 5.81 points Friday but gained 22.35 overall last week, closed off 6.77 points, to 1,133.32 Declines led advances 2-1 among the 1,823 issues traded. .

Volume was 58.5 million shares. Since the Dow, which hit a record high of 1,145,90 last Thurs-

surprised to see some profit taking. Even smaller investors droppe out of the buying. They had been making recent purchases because yields on money-market instruments and money-market funds have fallen during the latest surge

Some investors were waiting for the Federal Reserve's Open Market

There has been speculation the Fed has tightened credit a bit to slow the huge growth in the nation's money supply the past sever-al months. Interest rates, which had fallen since last July, have nudged up a bit.

Henry Kaufman, the influential Salomon Brothers economist, suggested Friday that the Fed may al low these key rates to climb above

Despite the concerns, Stephen Weisglass, president of Ladenburg

GROUP

Wolff (212) 580-4485 Telex FTT 42384 Commodity Brokers, Inc. 295 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10017, U.S.A. Attn: Mr. Pigby Managed Acco ☐ Futures Fund Please send complete details to:

# THE COMMODITY & FINANCIAL

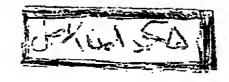
The Fund will invest in physicals, futures and forward contracts in commodities and currencies, in all major markets, particularly London and the USA. The main objective of the Fund

ISSUE OF UP TO 2,999,999 UNCLASSIFIED SHARES

of tp each as Distribution Shares or Accumulation Shares. The subscription lists opened at 10 am on 24 March 1983. The initial offer price is £1.00 per Accumulation Share and £1.00 per Distribution Share, psyable in full on application to The Commodity & Financial Futures Fund Limited, 48 Athol Street, Douglas, Isle of Man.

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Shares in the fund may only be acquired on the basis of a prospectus, which can be obtained from either The Commodity & Financial Futures Fund Limited. 48 Athot Street, Douglas, Isle of Man or Parris Stagg Limited, Bridge House, 181 Queen Victoria Street, London, EC4V 4DD, Tel. 01-236 1632, Telex 887335.



# Monday's NYSE Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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Tool Orders Up

For February

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — New orders for domestic machine tools improved modestly in February from January, but were down sharply from those in February 1982, the National Machine Tool Builders' Association said.

Economists consider statistics control orders, shipman's indicate tool orders, shipman in the shipman indicate tool orders.

tool orders, shipments and order backlogs as indicators of U.S. industry's production plans. But the steadily rising volume of imported machine tools has clouded this economic barons.

said in the monthly report Sunday that "foreign inventories of machine tools that are being sold at bargain prices threaten the industry as mach as a slow economic recovery or high interest rates." The import figures were not included in the monthly statistics, however.

Those statistics showed that new orders for domestic metal cutting and forming marking.

domestic metal-cutting-and-forming machine tools last month rose 6.7 percent, to \$98 million, from January's level, but were down 40.2 percent from the level in February 1982.

percent from the level in February 1982.

For the first two months of 1983, new orders were down 48.6 percent, to \$189.9 million, from the period a year earlier. The group also laid that decline, in part, to the growth in imports of machine tools.

Shipments of domestic machine tools last month rose 3.7 percent from the month before, to \$158.5 million, but were down 56 percent from the February 1982 level. In the first two months of 1983, shipments dropped 58 percent to \$311.4 million, from the year a year before.

"This year's shipments will ultimately reflect last year's orders and that means they will drop sharply in the face of a steadily shinking backlog of new orders," Mr. Gray-said. "Although February's slight micrease in new orders indicates we may have finally hit bottom, 1983 will be a very tough year for American builders."

cates we may nave timate not bottom, 1983 will be a very tough year for American builders."
He said that the domestic industry's backlog of total new orders at the end of last month fell to slightly more than \$1 billion, representing less than seven months' production at the February level. On Jan. 31, the backlog was \$1.1 billion. Year-to-year backlog figures were not

To learn to the same of the sa

John P. Thompson

Southland

In 2 Fields

(Continued from Page 7)

### **British Steel Chairman Named** To Head Nation's Coal Industry

LONDON (Combined Dispatches) — Ian MacGregor, the 70-year-old U.S. executive hired three years ago to streamline state-owned British Steel Corp., has been named to head Britain's coal-mining industry, ef-

The appointment of Mr. MacGregor, a native of Scotland, as chairman of the state-owned National Coal Board had been negotiated for months.

Arthur Scargill, president of the National Union of Mineworkers, had

asserted that Mr. MacGregor would move in to close unprofitable pits and throw thousands of the nations's 204,000 miners out of work.

As British Steel chairman, Mr. MacGregor has tried to raise productivity, partly by cutting employment from 178,000 early in 1980 to 96,000 last fall.

#### **Hewlett Founders Reducing Roles**

PALO ALTO, California (NYT) - William R. Hewlett and David Packard, founders of Hewlett-Packard, are stepping down from the com-pany's executive committee. The company is the world's largest maker of electronic test and measurement instruments and a major producer of

John A. Young, 50, president and chief executive officer, will assume Mr. Hewlett's post as chairman of the executive committee.

Although both Mr. Hewlett, 69, and Mr. Packard, 70, are retaining positions with the company, the changes reflect their convinuing with-drawal from day-to-day management. Mr. Hewlett is assuming the newly created position of vice chairman, while Mr. Packard will continue as

#### Abu Dhabi Abandoning Projects

ABU DHABI (Reuters) — Abu Dhabi will abandon projects totaling 3.9 billion dirhams (\$1.1 billion) and cut spending on others in its 1983 budget, to be announced next week, a senior Finance Department offi-

cial reportedly said Monday. Jo'an Salem of the Finance Department told the Al-Bayan newspaper that the department had submitted budget recommendations to the executive council taking into account the drop in oil prices and possibility of

The spending cuts are expected to belp avoid a deficit, he added.

#### W. German Metal Talks to Resume

GRAVENBRUCH, West Germany (Reuters) - Employers and trade union leaders in West Germany's metal industries have agreed to a swift resumption of stalled pay talks.

Hans Janssen, wage negotiator for IG-Metall, the 2.6-million-member steel and metal workers union, had warned of a possible full-scale strike after the breakdown of regional pay talks.

But Eugene Loderer, the IG-Metall chairman, said Sunday after talks during the weekend that the pay negotiations would be resumed soon.

#### Iraq Gets \$500-Million Loan

PARIS (UPI) - Thirty-four international banks Monday granted a \$500-million loan to Iraq after four months of negotiations. Banking sources said the money was needed by Iraq for its war with Iran.

The funds officially were granted to the commercial Iraqian bank, Rafidain, in an agreement signed at Paris beadquarters of the Union of

The credit was listed for Iraq's civil oeeds but the financial community regarded it as a political loan in connection with the war. The five-year loan carries an interest rate of 1 percentage point above the London interbank rate, banking sources said.

#### Poles Seek Longer Deferment

WARSAW (Reuters) - Polisb officials were understood Monday to have formally proposed a debt-rescheduling agreement that would defer repayment of credits due over the oext several years, diplomatic sources said. Polish officials are meeting in Warsaw with Western creditor banks. Two previous rescheduling accords with the banks had each covered

only a single year at a time.

# **Fed Panel to Meet** On Its Rate Policy

By Michael Quint
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — When the Fed-Open Market Committee eral meets Tuesday, it is expected to de-cide how far, if at all, interest rates should be raised to combat faster-

than-desired growth of the U.S.

money supply.

Last week, the notion that the Fed was encouraging a slight in-crease in short-term rates was rease in short-term rates was widespread, causing prices for Treasury securities to fall substan-tially Friday. An increase in the overnight rate for bank loans in the federal funds market, to 8½ per-cent Friday from 8½ percent earli-er in the year, was cited as evidence decline in short-term rates would

ing system. weeks, thus eliminating the only rates.

short-term rates. Others predict that Fed officials would be unwilling to raise interest rates because it might retard the oow-germinating economic recovery.

Elliott Platt, an economist at Donaldson Lufkin & Jenrette Securities, concluded that the Fed would leave money-market interest rates virtually unchanged.

A significant firming of Fed policy with higher interest rates is likely only if the [money-supply] ag-gregates growth remains strong and the momentum of the recovery that the Fed was making reserves come "only if the monetary aggre-slightly less available to the bank-gates growth slows and the recovery seems to be faltering," he said.

But many analysts doubted that the funds rate, the derivative for all a forecast for higher rates by Henother short-term interest rates, by Kaufman, chief economist at would move above 8½ percent. Salomon Brothers. But a close Even though the money supply has reading of Mr. Kaufman's combeen increasing far faster than tar-geted by the Federal Reserve, ana-lysts predicted that the rate of growth would slow in coming why the Fed may not increase

### 3 Herstatt Ex-Officials **Sentenced for Fraud**

COLOGNE. West Germany -Three former foreign-exchange dealers were sentenced to prison Monday on fraud charges stemming from the collapse in 1974 of the

nkhaus Herstatt. The three are among several Herstatt officials to be prosecuted on criminal charges and the first to be sentenced since the government

closed the bank. After a trial that spanned more than four years, the former dealers were convicted of aiding in the fraudulent misappropriation of customer's funds.

Herstatt's collapse in 1974 followed discovery of losses initially estimated at 1.2 billion Deutsche marks (\$522 million at current exchange rates) - allegedly the result of unauthorized currency dealings. Liquidators bave since iodicated that the actual losses would fall considerably below that sum, but no final figure has been set.

The suffest sentence handed down Monday was against Norbert Arden. The one-time Herstatt dealer on the Frankfurt foreign-ex-

change market drew 74 years in

dealer, got three years and nine

Prosecutors had sought seven years for Mr. Arden, six for Mr. Southland's gasoline strategy has Blaeser and 44 for Mr. Heinen. The moved it from eighth in 1975 defense had argued that all three should be acquitted.

Still standing trial on similar charges are Bernhard Graf von der Goltz, Herstatt's former chief executive; Heinz Hedderich, who san the bank's foreign department, and Kurt Winkel, who was chief money

The trial of Iwan David Herstatt, the bank's top executive and acquire prime real estate. part-owner, was stopped because of the defendant's heart condition.

The case against Dany Dattel, Herstatt Bank's chief foreign-ex-change dealer, was dropped after the court had found him emotionally unfit to stand trial.

The court decided not to try Mr. Dattel after learning that he had been in a Nazi concentratioa camp the gasoline also buy food.

#### Correction

Sun Hung Kai Properties Ltd. of prison.

Bruno Heinen, a co-defendant, was given 44 years, while Bruno Kong dollars in the six months Blacer, another former Herstatt ended Dec. 31, 1981,

# Caracas Eases Exchange Controls

day modified the exchange controls it introduced a month ago, giving the private sector substantially wider access to preferential exchange rates, in four decrees covering private-sector foreign debt and definition of foreign currency transactions subject to exchange

In February the government gave the private sector access to the preferential rate of 4.3 bolivars to

CARACAS — Venezuela Monlay modified the exchange controls
introduced a month ago, giving

the dollar only for limited, priority
items, and then only if debts were
refinanced until 1984 with payinsurance companies, agricultural
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Differential Controls is now to make currency available at the preferential rate in three equal, annual portions starting this year subject to availability of dollars.

The decree defines the following categories of four the preferential manual portions starting this year. subject to availability of dollars.

The decree defines the following dustry acquisitions and expenses categories of foreign debt, contracted before Feb. 18, 1983, that Games this August.



### LISTENING CHANGED THE WAY WE SEE **OURSELVES.**

As of April 1st, three of our divisions aren't divisions anymore.

Instead of Sperry Univac, Sperry Flight Systems and Sperry Division, now there's just Sperry.

For good reason. Originally, each division served the different needs of different markets by drawing on different technologies.

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Today we've found that our activities in computers, avionics, defence, and aerospace are really based on the same convergent technology: the electronic processing of information.

So Sperry's become, more than ever, one company.

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And we rely, for focus, on one unique approach: our ability to listen.

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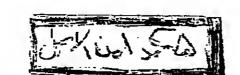
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Consolidated Balance Sheet 31 December 1982	1982 US\$ (000)	1981 US\$ (000)
Assets Cash and bank balances	4,907	3,189
Marketable securities	355.840	298,313
Deposits with banks and financial institutions	4.747,027	3,094,647
Commercial loans and advances	2,558,499	1,228,472
Interest receivable	170,573	132,694
Investments	18,767	12,500
Otherassets	36,002	18,209
Total assets	7,891,615	4,788,024
Liabilities Deposits from customers	723,122	495,168
Deposits from banks and financial institutions	5,983,348	3,274,363
Interest payable	112,489	101,273
Proposed dividend	37,500	· · <del>-</del>
Other payables and accrued liabilities	69,504	28,685
Total liabilities	6,925,963	3,899,489
Equity Capital Share capital	750,000	. 750,000
Reserves	200,341	113,853
Retained earnings	15,311	24,682
Total shareholders equity	965,652	888,535
Total liabilities and shareholders equity	7,891,615	4,788,024

Shareholders of Arab Banking Corporation ratified the audited Financial Statements of the Corporation ending December 31, 1982 and approved the appropriation of net profits as proposed by the Board of Directors as follows:

	1982 US\$ (000)	1981 US\$ (000) (23 months)
Profit for the year	114,617	138,535
Retained Earnings brought forward	24,682	
Available for appropriation	139,299	138,535
Appropriations Statutory reserve	11,488	13,853
General reserve	25,000	100,000
Extraordinary financial reserve (loan portfolio support)	50,000	-
Proposed dividend _	37,500	_
	123,988	113,853
Retained Earnings carried forward	15,311	24,682

**Arab Banking Corporation (ABC)** 

Head Office:
Alia Building - Diplomatic Area, PO Box 5698 Manama, State of Bahrain. Telephone: 232235. Telex: 9432 ABCRAH



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Liefo AGRICLED & Non Banks International Herald Tribune

Monday's NYSE Closing Prices

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

the average number of readers of each copy of the International Herald Tribune

### U.K. Orders Up, **Survey Reports**

Reuters

LONDON ---- British manufacturing-industry order books are now stronger than at any time since December 1979, the Con-federation of British Industry said

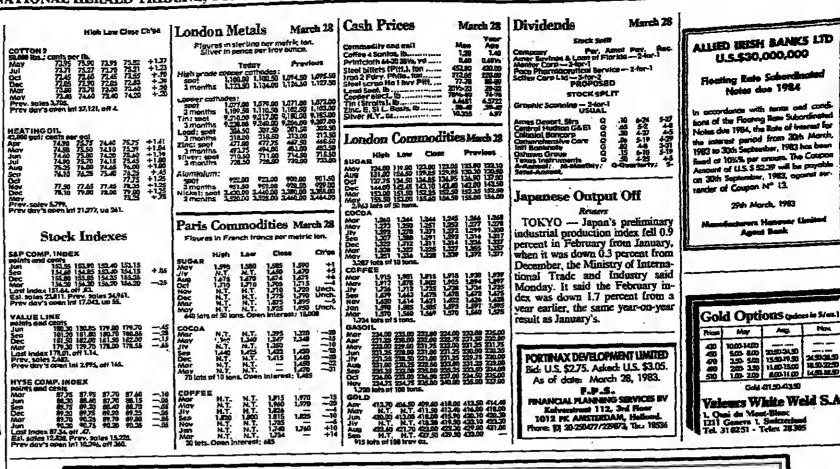
Monday.

It added that its monthly trends survey for March showed the number of companies expecting an increase in output in the next four months was the highest since June

Twelve percent of the respondents regarded their order books as above normal, but 45 percent saw them as below, the survey showed.



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The combination of

### American Express International Banking Corporation

and

Trade Development Bank, Geneva Trade Development Bank Overseas Inc. Trade Development Bank (Luxembourg) S.A. Trade Development Bank (Uruguay) S.A.

has become effective.

The undersigned initiated and advised in this transaction.



Shearson/American Express Inc.

March 2, 1983

All of these securifies have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

March, 1983



# Convergent Technologies, Inc.

4,885,001 Shares

Common Stock

ROTHSCHILD INC.

L. F. ROTHSCHILD, UNTERBERG, TOWBIN

HAMBRECHT & QUIST

CABLE, HOWSE & RAGEN

ROBERTSON, COLMAN & STEPHENS

BEAR, STEARNS & CO. THE FIRST BOSTON CORPORATION ALEX. BROWN & SONS DILLON, READ & CO. INC. DONALDSON, LUFKIN & JENRETTE KIDDER, PEABODY & CO. GOLDMAN, SACHS & CO. E. F. HUTTON & COMPANY INC. SMITH BARNEY, HARRIS UPHAM & CO. LEHMAN BROTHERS KUHN LOEB WERTHEIM & CO., INC. DEAN WITTER REYNOLDS INC.

A. G. EDWARDS & SONS, INC.

VEREINS- und WESTBANK

LAZARD FRERES & CO. WARBURG PARIBAS BECKER BATEMAN EICHLER, HILL RICHARDS MONTGOMERY SECURITIES TUCKER, ANTHONY & R. L. DAY, INC.

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BASLE SECURITIES CORPORATION CAZENOVE INC. KLEINWORT, BENSON

EUROPARTNERS SECURITIES CORPORATION WOOD GUNDY INCORPORATED BANQUE de PARIS et des PAYS-BAS (SUISSE) S.A.

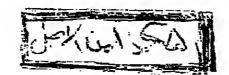
BANK JULIUS BÄR & CO. AG BANQUE de NEUFLIZE, SCHLUMBERGER, MALLET **BUCKMASTER & MOORE** CREDIT COMMERCIAL de FRANCE GRIEVESON, GRANT & CO.

SAMUEL MONTAGU & CO.

F. EBERSTADT & CO., INC.

COMPAGNIE de BANQUE et d'INVESTISSEMENTS, CBI HAMBROS BANK PICTET INTERNATIONAL

COUNTY BANK KTICAT AITKEN & SAFRAN PIERSON, HELDRING & PIERSON N. V. de ZOETE & BEVAN



J. HENRY SCHRODER WAGG & CO.

ALLEN & COMPANY

ROBERT FLEMING

L. MESSEL & CO.

PIPER, JAFFRAY & HOPWOOD

U.S. Futures Prices

### U.K. Orders Up, **Survey Reports**

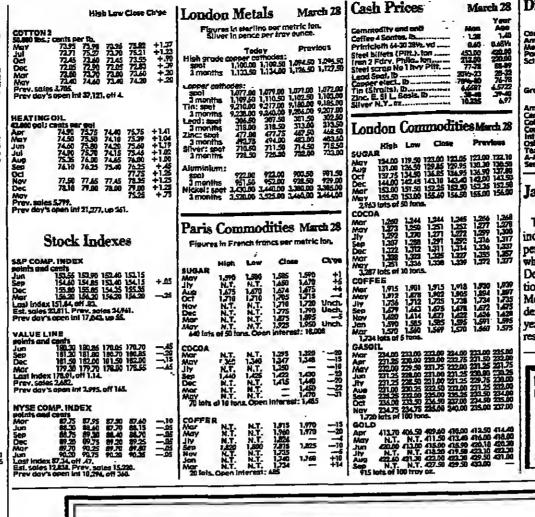
LONDON — British manufac-turing-industry order books are now stronger than at any time since December 1979, the Con-federation of British Industry said

It added that its monthly trends survey for March showed the numcrease in output in the next four

dents regarded their order books as above normal, but 45 percent saw them as below, the survey showed.



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Hish Law Class Care | London Metals March 28 | Cash Prices LUED INISH BANKS LTD U.S.\$30,000,000 Japanese Output Off Gold Options (minutes) ORTINAX DEVELOPMENT LIMITED As of date: March 28, 1983. Valeurs White Weld S.A.

The combination of

### American Express International Banking Corporation

Trade Development Bank, Geneva Trade Development Bank Overseas Inc. Trade Development Bank (Luxembourg) S.A. Trade Development Bank (Uruguay) S.A.

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LAZARD FRERES & CO. WARBURG PARIBAS BECKER BATEMAN EICHLER, HILL RICHARDS

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TUCKER, ANTHONY & R. L. DAY, INC. EUROPARTNERS SECURITIES CORPORATION WOOD GUNDY INCORPORATED

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BANQUE de NEUFLIZE, SCHLUMBERGER, MALLET

GRIEVESON, GRANT & CO.

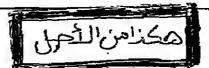
BANQUE de PARIS et des PAYS-BAS (SUISSE) S.A. COMPAGNIE de BANQUE et d'INVESTISSEMENTS, CBI COUNTY BANK HAMBROS BANK

CREDIT COMMERCIAL de FRANCE SAMUEL MONTAGU & CO. L MESSEL & CO.

J. HENRY SCHRODER WAGG & CO.

PICTET INTERNATIONAL VEREINS- und WESTBANK KITCAT AITKEN & SAFRAN

de ZOETE & BEVAN





An 89-71 winner. Houston's Bryan Williams hooped it up.

# Georgia Upsets N. Carolina, Houston Rolls Past Villanova

James Banks, a 6-foot-6 junior, scored 20 points and led Georgia to an 82-77 upset Sunday in the East Regional championship of the National Collegiate Athletic Association basketball tournament. Meanwhile, in Kansas City, Missouri, Larry Micheaux and Ak-

eem Olajuwon dominated Villanova inside and Housinn cruised in a 89-71 victory for the Midwest Re-The victory pits Georgia 124-9)

against West Regional winner North Carolina State in the nanonal semifinals in Albuquerque, New Mexico. Houston will play Louis-ville, the Mideast Regional champion in Saturday's other semifinal. The two survivors will play for the national title Monday night.

Terry Fair, at 6-7 the tallest

Georgia starter and the team's top scorer, picked up his third and fourth personal fouls one second Georgia pulled away and advanced the losers, 37-32. to the final four in its first postseason playoff appearance ever.

Southeastern Conference and got placed Fair, began and ended the into the NCAA playoffs only by 12-2 spurt that put Georgia up, 59-winning the SEC tournament, has 50 with 9:50 remaining.

a seven-game winning streak.

The Bulldogs' defense buckled
The Bulldogs are unbeaten this down and the lead ballooned. Jorseason outside the SEC, and North dan fouled out with 1:14 to play.

NCAA ROUNDUP

percent

Vern Fleming and Gerald Cross Georgia advantage.

by each scored 17 points for Olajuwon and Micheaux comGeorgia, while Fair had 11. Allbined for 50 points, 25 rebounds Sam Perkins 14 and Jim Braddock The 6-foot-9 Micheaux scored a

Georgia turned the game into a 8t pulled within one, at 49-48, with rout with a 12-2 spree and led by 13:45 left in the game and Georgia, 80-65 with 1:38 to play.

Georgia, which finished in a to be in trouble. But Richard

four-way de for fourth in the Corben the 6-6 sophomore who re-

Carolina was supposed in be the but North Carolina made it seem sternest test. Coach Dean Smith's closer than it was as Braddock and Tar Heels had been in seven preving the last 41 seconds.

NCAA ROUNDIP

Daugherty each scored twice during the last 41 seconds.

Jordan scored Carolina's last

- four goals of the first half and ous regional championship games made two electrifying alley-opp — in 1967, 1968, 1969, 1972, 1977, stuffs set up by passes from Brad1981 and 1982 — and had won them all. But Georgia outshot times, with neither team leading by Morth Carolina, 56 percent to 49 more than two points until Lamar Heard bit two jumpers for a 23-19 Heard hit two jumpers for a 23-19

American Michael Jordan of North and 12 blocked shots in powering Carolina led all scorers with 26 top-rated Houston past Villanova points, 16 in the first half. Brad The victory extended the Congars' Daugherty had 15 for Carolina, winning streak to 25 games.

apart with 18:08 left to play and Matt Doherty 10 apiece.

against the defending national champion Tar Heels. Fair never returned to the game, however, as kins, the Bulldogs outrebounded jnwon were 20, 13 and eight spective totals for the 7-foot Ola-juwon were 20, 13 and eight — along with two steals. Michael Georgia scrapped to a 37-35 Young added 20 points and Clyde halftime lead. North Carolina (28- Drexler 12-

Olajuwon asserted himself during a 415-minute stretch midway through the first half, collecting six points, three rebounds, two dunks and a steal to trigger a 10-0 run that lifted Houston from a three-point deficit into the lead for good at 18-11.

Guards Dwayne McClain and Stewart Granger combined for nine points to pull Villanova back to within 22-20 with 5:25 left in the half. But Micheaux and Young used power moves around the Villanova basket to score six points apiece and the Wildcats (shooting only 31 percent) could manage only one more field goal in the half, which ended at 37-27.

Villanova went to a full-court press to start the second half and the 30-2 Cougars shredded it. It took just five minutes for Houston to double its lead against that press, outscoring the Wildcats, 16-

cat deficit to 60-49 with 9:42 remaining.

a punch; the champion, at what he
against a man who has now won all
said was only "about 65 percent" 42 of his professional bouts. Rodrichampion replied.



Lucien Rodriguez, following through on one of the few punches he threw at Larry Hoknes.

### Holmes Retains Crown in a Yawner

By Michael Katz New York Times Service

SCRANTON, Pennsylvania Scranton always had a reputation for being tough, and Sunday they booed Larry Holmes at his homecoming when the World Boxing Council heavyweight champion lumbered through 12 rounds before scoring a unanimous decision over a hopelessly outclassed Lucien Ro-

driguez.
The 33-year-old Holmes, who began his pro boxing career here 10 years ago, lived up to his promise to defend his title in Scranton. A capacity crowd of 6,800 at the ancient Watres Armory, where Mickey Walker lost his welterweight title in 1926 to Pete Latzo, came to cheer the champion, but wound up booing in the 10th and 11th

Rodriguez did not win a round on any of the official scorecards of the three Mexican judges, but be celebrated the final bell by raising

his arms victoriously. He is only the third of 14 challengers for Holmes's title to have gone the distance, and he was greeted by kisses from his trainer, Gaetan Michleff.

Villanova staged a brief come with the great undefeated champi- Witherspoon, a serious opponent, back midway the second half when on. But without the Hollywood will not last seven rounds, Olajuwon left the game briefly af- touches, it was a boring mismatch. ter picking up his fourth foul. Ed Rodriguez, also a 10-year veteran, pion, who had been stopped three

of his best condition, could not do guez did not land more than a dozenough to please a Holmes-town en punches all fight and his record is now 35-8-1.

"They always said in vaudeville that Scranton was a rough town to play," said Mayor James B. round, took a step back and let out McNulty, whose town last week had welcomed Holmes, from near-time for the fight was to by Easton, with a parade and firebegin.

"I was bored," said the champi"I was bored," said the champiyou can play anywhere."
Holmes weighed in at 221

pounds Saturday, the highest in his career, and although be burt Rodri-

the distance with me." Said George Kanter, Rodriguez's

American representative: "Frankly, after the fourth round when Ronot want to fight, even if he could. driguez knew he couldn't win. that's all we were trying to do.

knocked out, so this is like a moral victory.

Holmes said he "needed" this 6. with Olajuwon and Drexler Gaetan Michleff.

benefiting most from a series of 2on-1 and 3-on-1 breaks with six from "Rocky" — Rodriguez, the Witherspoon in Las Vegas. The club fighter, had gone the distance champion "gnaranteed" that

The 209-pound European cham-Pinckney scored three points to did not know how to get close times previously by Alfredo Evan-lead a 7-2 charge that cut the Wild-enough to Holmes to dare to throw gelista, had virtually no chance

Holmes started slowly, then sud-

on. "I wanted a little fight. I wanted him to commit himself.

Holmes began attacking a man who kept his arms in front of his guez several times — and put him face and who kept moving away down in the sixth round although from danger. In the sixth, he finally Referee Carlos Padilla ruled it caught Rodriguez with an overwasn't an official knockdown—he hand right, and as the Frenchman was facing perhaps the best French bent forward, Holmes followed distance runner since Michel Jazy.

"Most fighters, that's all they want to do," said Holmes — "go the distance with me."

with a right uppercut. It lifted the Frenchman's kegs off the canvas and he plopped down for an appartent knockdown; Padilla railed it a

Holmes occasionally landed a solid right hand after his powerful jabs, Everyone said he would be but was too slow-moving to take advantage

In the 10th, Holmes dropped his hands and smiled at his wife, Diane, at ringside. Rodriguez meekly stepped back. In the final rounds, with the crowd booing and Rodriguez obviously far behind on points, the challenger merely scoot-ed along the ropes of the 22-foot

. At the final bell, he told Holmes in English, "Thank you very,

"You're very, very welcome," the

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#### Vatson Rallies to Win California Grand Prix third in a Ferrari while compatriot Tambay's Ferrari as it skidded in a

NG BEACH, California in Waison of Northern Ireland, ove his McLaren from an almost opeless No. 22 starting position to 27-second victory over teammate liki Landa of Austria in Sunday's ong Beach Grand Prix.

Watson's victory, at an average peed of 80.625 miles per hour (129 first time that a Long Beach er had ever come from other a front-row start. Taking the

n the 45th lap after trailing iers by as much as 22 secratson was never seriously ed thereafter.

the most lopsided loss

May as soon forget about

chips, dropshots, top-

sugaria in 52 career meet- tralian Open.

ot do. From the baseline. have the first break of the match.

almost always ended with a Navratilova pulled even with a

g volley, backhand passing shot. Navratilowas one of the best matches va finally held serve with a lob

ver played." Navrzulova ad- Evert could only get her racket on,

d. "I don't know if I can play From then on, it was all Navratilo-

Theodore.

Watson was one of three leaders
during the 75-lap race. Pole-sitter
Patrick Tambay of France pushed

At that point. Laffite inherited
the lead ahead of Riccardo Patrese
of Italy while Landa moved up to ph) over a city-street course of and managed to hold the lead over was more 57 miles (25l kilometers), marked defending champion Keke Rosberg the leader. of Finland until the 25th lap. But Watson inched up. He There, Rosberg attempted to overtake the leader at the Queen's Hairpast Patrese on lap 44 and had pin turn.

Jacques Laffite finished fourth in a stop. But going into the next turn. Williams, ahead of Marc Surer of Rosberg collided with Jean-Pierre Switzerland in an Arrows and Jarrier of France and both ma-Johnny Cecotto of Venezuela in a chines spun off the course and out of the race.

his Ferrari to the front at the start third, followed by Watson, who and managed to hold the lead over was more than 22 seconds behind

steadily cut Laffite's lead before fi-As Rosberg moved inside his nally on the 45th lap, surging to Williams clipped the right rear of the front. Lauda followed Watson Arnoux of France was it. Rosberg then drove around sailed through the remaining 30 lans to their one-two finish. The victory was Watson's fifth

vratilova Crushes Evert on the Formula One circuit. His last came in the 1982 Detroit Grand Prix where he came from During the week of this 16-play-17th to win. That race was in his ROORK - Martina Navra- er event, Navratilova atoned for all mind here. "Sitting on the grid in n to a 6-2, 6-0 rout of three defeats she suffered in 1982. Age It to a 6-2 6-0 rout of three defeats she suffered in 1982.

She beat Shriver in the quarteristics of the suffered in 1982. 22d starting position, I thought realistically there was no chance to win," he said. "But since I knew it York stop on the wom-nals. West German Sylvia Hanika eofficial tennis tour. The in the semis and then Evert: Hani-kar worth 550,000 to Nav-sol to raised her career finals of this event last year. had bappened before I was still hopeful of being a longshot."

sol to raised her career finals of this event last year,

or nore than \$5.1 million.

Shriver beat her in the quarterfinals of the U.S. Open and Event has most lancided less standard her in the final of the Aug. Lauda, who won here last year, started 23d in the field and seemed stopped her in the final of the Austo have the faster of the two McLarens. He turned in the fastest lap of the race — an \$2.938-mph effort on lap 42 — but a leg cramp Sunday's victory ran Navratiloaid after the match, va's current streak to 27 straight, or cleaned my clock." She has won 114 matches, and lost cleaned my clock." She has won 114 matches, and lost lded: "That was one of three, since the beginning of 1982. in the final half of the race She has won 114 matches, and lost hampered his efforts to catch Wat-The two held serve through the son.

May atches — I hope." The two held serve through the first four games. In the fifth game, superb in every respect. Evert took a love-40 lead when LONG ZEACH GRAND PRIX mined almost from the Navratilova netted a backhand vol-MP4-1C.75 loss, averaging \$0.45 moh.
2 Nikl Louds, Austral, McLoren MP4-1C, 75.
3. René Arnoux, France, Ferrori 12s-CSB, 75.
4. Jocques Lattile, France, Williams FW05-Sist what Evert could or ley, and it appeared Evert would But she sailed a forehand long. Ch id slices. And her forays to was long with a service return and

EASTERN CONFERENCE



John Watson

5. Marc Surer, Switzerland, Arrows A& 74. 7. Raaul Beesel, Brazil, Ligier JS-21, 73. R. Oanny Sullivan, U.S.A., Tyrrell 811, 71. 9. Michele Albereta, (toly, Tyrrell 811, 71.

72.

11. Alain Prest, France, Remauli RE40.71.

12. Nigel Mansell, England, Lotus 92, 71.

13. Eddle Cheever, U.S.A., Renauli RE30C. 47.

14. Alain Jones, Australia, Arrows Ac. 52.

15. Nelson Playel, Brazil: Zrotham & TSZ 51.

I. Rosberg (provisional pending his appeal of disqualification after tinishing
the Rig Grand Prix I and Latille, 6.
6. Armoux, 4,
7. Surer, 3,
8. Tambay, 2,
9. Cecutto 1.

# **NBA Standings**

Atlant	oc Olvisio	90			(*-clinched playoff spoil)
r-Philadelphia r-Boston New Jersey New York Washington Centr Wilwaukee	59 45 38 34 01 01 15 10	W 11 22 26 33 36 26 26	.454 .454	11 (44) 2149 25	Sunday's Results Philiadetphio 94, Cleveland 80 (Motons 33, Toney 18: Robinson 17: Free (4), Washinston 129, Indiana 101 (Odvis 33, Rudard 27: Kelloop 23, Williams 191), kansan City 110, Portland 95 (E.Johnson 25, Meriveother 21; Thomason 25, Noti 15). Seottis 122, Uteh 106 (Sikma 23, Shelton 18;
Allgaria	37	25			Grittim 25, Drew 21 J.
Detroll		34		(3/2	Los Angeles (14, Houston 93 (E.Johnson 26,
Chicago	25	46		20V2	Worthy 21; Bolley, Wolker, Leavell, Taugis
Clevelond	15	23	.254	<b>27</b> 1/2	32. Murphy (1).
rations	(6	22	.754	27/3	
WESTERN	CONFER	REP	CE		
Michel	est Divisio	710			D CT ·
ion Antonia	44	77	<b>£20</b>	-	Reaves Shines

#### **Borg Faces Clerc** In 1st Round of Monaco Tennis The Associated Press

MONTE CARLO - Björn Borg's last professional tennis ap-pearance could be a brief curtain call. On Sunday Borg's wife Mariana drew his first-round opponent for the Monte Carlo Open tourna-ment - No. 3 seed Jose-Luis Clerc x-Los Angeles of Argentina. Borg is retiring after Monte Car-

lo in devote more time to his personal life and his business interests. The 26-year-old Swede says he no expect of him.

players in the world for the last three years, may not meet Borg un-til Wednesday (they had been scheduled to play Tuesday, but rain on Monday pushed the schedule back at least a day). Czechoslovak Ivan Lendl was

seeded first in the clay-court tounament. Lendl, the No. 2 player in the world, was made the favorite over second-seeded Guillermo Vilas of Argentina, even though Vilas beat Lendl in last year's final here.

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# longer has the will to play the top-level tennis the public has come to

The Associated Press PONTE VEDRA, Florida

six shots under par.
Bobby Clampett shot a thirdround a 70 for a 211 aggregate and Vance Heafner was third at

tournament's opening round was delayed a day by rain.

#### Transition

Majored League
CINCINNATI REDS—Ploced Charlle Pulso,
alther, on the 21-day disobled list.
NEW YORK—Ploced John Stearns, catch-

Football League game. At 4-0, Tampa Bay is the USFL's only un-

cepted a Chuck Fusina pass and re-turned it 22 yards for a touchdown. On the day, Reaves hit on 16 of 32

TD runs by Richard Crump and Tony Davis and a 45-yard field goal by Tim Mazzetti, helping Bos-ton defeat New Jersey, 31-21. In Washington, Kim McQuilker threw a 22-yard scoring pass to

Michigan. In Chicago, Greg Landry threw a 5-yard touchdown pass to Dong Cozen and Kevin Long scored on a 1-yard run to lead the Blitz past Los Angeles, 20-14.

### **Exhibition Baseball**

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ariana Borg, as she gave her husband the bad news. Patrick Division

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NHL Standings

38 23 16 295 266 92 33 34 9 295 276 75 16 40 13 217 324 45 17 51 9 248 361 43 

Sendary's Résults Haritord S. Boston 1 (Adoms 1(0), Stough-ton (42), AcDougal (7), Johnson (30), Katso-poulos (5); Krushelmyski (22)).

Clerc, ranked among the top 10 In Florida Golf

John Cook played a steady round of 71 and clung to a one-stroke lead Sunday after three rounds of the twice-delayed Tournament Players Championship golf tourna-ment. Cook's 54-hole intal was 210,

A series of thunderstorms accompanied by high winds caused a three-hour delay at the start of Sunday's play and made it impossi-ble in complete the scheduled tworound, 36-hole windup. The final round was set for Monday. The

MILWAUKEE-Placed Rollle Fingers, plicher, on the 20-day disabled list relroac-

U.S. TENNIS ASSN.-Elected Hunter L

Wolker, Leavell. Teagls Shines As USFL Bandits Beat Stars, 27-22 United Press International

PHILADELPHIA - John Reaves passed for 248 yards and one touchdown in the first half Sunday to spark Tampa Bay to a 14-point lead and the Bandits held on for a 27-22 victory over the Philadelphia Stars in a United States

defeated team. The Bandits scored on four of their first six possessions en route to a 27-13 halftime lead. They took the lead for good late in the first quarter when Jeff George inter-

passes for 269 yards.
In East Rutherford, New Jersey, three fourth-quarter fumbles set up

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dealt with parents who are pushing told me. "Every time we mention their kids education earlier and pre-pre-nursery school, he tries to earlier. The post-Spock generation crawl into a shopping bag." of parents believe the sooner their bahies get an education the better chance they will have of being successful when they grow up.

I thought Newsweek was exaggerating about mothers and fathers wanting their toddlers to become early achievers until I went over to dinner at the Markses the other

There was tension in the house. "What's going on?" I wanted to

'We're waiting on word whether Jason will be accepted in Culpeper's pre-pre-nursery school."

"I don't think you'll have any trouble," I said. "After all, Jason seems like a very hright 2-year-old

"He is bright," Mr. Marks said. "But they won't take him unless he's potty trained. We only have until September, and so far he won't cooperate.

"I see the problem," I said. "But you would think if Jason really wanted to go to school he'd get his

"That seems to be the trouble.

## **Computer Tax** To Cut Traffic

HONG KONG — Hong Kong has announced plans for an electronic road pricing system to ease traffic congestion by taxing motorists who use its overcrowded roads at peak times.

The system, the first of its kind in the world, will go into operation by 1987 if a pilot scheme approved hy the colony's governor, Sir Edward Youde, proves successful.

Hong Kong's 230,000 privately owned cars will be fitted with special number plates and a signal will be sent to a central computer every time they pass over electronic loops buried at key points in the road. The computer will record the time, would you like to raise a kid who, date and vehicle number and add by the time he reaches 4, can't even the charge to the car owner's ac-

WASHINGTON — A He doesn't seem to care if he gets Newsweek story last week into the school or not," Mrs. Marks

> "Maybe he wants to take a year off to find himself," I suggested.

"This isn't a joking matter," said Mr. Marks. "I laid out \$16.95 for a toilet trainer last week. You sit the baby on it and it plays music every time he does something. But Jason still won't use it."

'Maybe it's not playing his "We never had this kind of trou-ble with his brother, Ben," Mrs.

Marks said. "He's a hrilliant student. "How old is Ben?" "Almost 5, and he's been accept-

ed by three of the best nursery schools in the area." "Perhaps the pressure of living

up to his brother Ben is too much for Jason to handle right now," I

"We're not just going to let him sit at home for a year and twiddle his thumbs," Mrs. Marks said. "He has to learn there is no such thing in life as a free lunch."

"You can't imagine the humiliation parents have to go through to Hong Kong Plans get their kids in pre-pre-nursery school," Mrs. Marks said. "Our friends, Ed and Anne Weinberg, went for an interview with their son, and swore to the admissions director the child was potty trained, and right in the middle of the interview the kid told his mother he had to be changed. The Weinbergs never heard from the school again."

"Well you've got until Septem-ber. Jason could shape up hy then. Maybe if you don't make a big deal of his having to go to school, he might just use the potty trainer without being forced to."

"That's easy for you to say," said Mr. Marks, "You don't have to live with the anxiety of it all. If Jason doesn't get into pre-pre-nursery school, he'll never get into nursery

"It can't be that big a deal," I said

"Oh yeah?" Marks said. "How

# Sissela Bok

Delving Into Secrets Comes Easily For a Woman Who Started Out With Morality and Lying

By Judy Klemesrud New York Times Service

AMBRIDGE Massachusetts - In a sunny, book-lined writing room a few steps down the hall from where James Russell Lowell wrote his poetry, a cultivated and genteel woman has spent much of her time these last few years writing about two of the darker areas of the human mind: lying and

What makes her choice of subjects seem even more unusual is that the woman, Sissela Bok, is the daughter of two Swedish Nobel Prize winners — Gunnar and Alva Myrdal — and the wife of the president of Harvard University, Derek C. Bok.

Mrs. Bok, 48, an authority on ethics, teaches a course called "Moral Reasoning" at Harvard, in which 150 students are enrolled. But she is probably best known on campus these days for the praise that greeted her new book, "Secrets: On the Ethics of Concealment and Revelation." Her 1979 book, "Ly-

ing," was also highly acclaimed.
Why did she chose to explore these two

"I always wanted to write about the practical problems of people," she replied as she sat in her writing room on the top floor of Elmwood, the Harvard president's residence. The building, in pre-Revolutionary Georgian style, was the home of the poet and essayist

Lowell in the 19th century.

"I had always taken for granted that many other people had written about lying," she recalled. Then she began teaching medical ethics, an area, she pointed out, where the issue of lying becomes very important. "But when I looked into the subject, I was amazed how little had been written on it."

So she decided to help fill the gap. Her second book, "Secrets," flowed naturally from "Lying," she said.

Bok writes about secrets in many areas, in-

cluding the family, the corporate world, gov-crament, science, the military, law enforcement and investigative journalism.

What worries her the most these days, she said, is "the effort by government and the

American Bar Association to increase secrecy." The government, she contends, is trying to expand its power to classify information and to restrict the Freedom of Information Act. The bar association is adding to the growing secrecy, she believes, with its rule that prohibits lawyers from disclosing their clients' illegal plans.

"This is something we should take very se-riously," she said, her Swedish accent still quite strong even though she has lived in the United States since 1955. "America has always taken the lead in debating secrecy and openness, but for some reason, the debate is now quite muted."

Bok is a shining example of the woman who manages to juggle a successful career with marriage and children. One reason for

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"I always wanted to write about the practical problems of people."

this, she said, is that her husband has never expected her to fill the traditional role of the college president's wife who spends most of her time in social obligations.

"When he was first approached about the job in 1971," she recalled, "he told them that be could not take it unless it was clearly understood that I had a career of my own and could not perform all the traditional tasks of the wife of a university president. At the time, I think it was something of a first. But now I think it is much more common."

Asked if there were other reasons why she has been able to accomplish so much, she smiled and said tersely: "I don't shop." She added that the family doesn't own a country house because of the extra time that would take, and that she doesn't accept many invitations to speak at conferences and seminars,

Bok, who received her bachelor's and master's degrees in psychology from George Washington University, said probably the most difficult time in her life was in the early 1960s, when she was working for her Ph.D. in philosophy at Harvard and trying to rear two young daughters at the same time.

"It was extremely difficult to do everything at once," she said. "I was very tired towards the end, and there were times when I wondered how it would all work out." The children are Hilary, 23, a Princeton

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graduate who works as a copy editor for The Jerusalem Post; Victoria, 21, a senior major-ing in political science at Yale, and Tomas, 14, who attends a private school in Cam-

hidge.

Bok said her entire family gets involved whenever she writes a book, reading chapters and writing comments in the margins. Hilary lisher, and what could have been a sticky mother-daughter experience instead turned out to be what Bok calls "one of the closest contacts I've ever had."

Bok's father, Gunnar Myrdal, is a major architect of Sweden's socialist economy and the author of the classic "An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy;" her mother, Alva, is a diplomat, sociologist and author. There were also three children in the Myrdal family. Does Bok see any similarities between her mother's life and her own experiences as a career woman with a prominent husband and three children?
"I think I probably spent more time at

home and did less traveling than my mother did," she said. "Some people in Sweden referred to us as 'those poor children.' There were times when we were very lonely. But I always had the sense my mother was trying to do something unusual, and I did identify

### **PEOPLE**

# Mrs. Sadat's Charin

ident Anwar Sadat, said in an inter-wire. Wallenda was on view published Sunday that \$10 wire for three hours and wiew published Simoney was dimitted. He bettered a 1969 not verted to a charity organization she by Hemi Rechetate, of Character of disabled war veterans. Mrs.

Ferrand. France, who was a life of the bettered a 1969 not be shown in the best first of the best first Sadat told the magazine Rose El-Youssel the money went to the Wafa Wal Amal society which she formance came only four d started following the 1973 Arab-Is-raeli war to care for disabled veterans. She said the society is a national, not a personal, project "So there is nothing wrong here. If Dr. [Henry] Kissinger donated \$10 million to the society, and this is true, it is not my fault." Mrs. Sadat did not explain Kissinger's involvement. As secretary of state, Kissinger visited Egypt repeatedly in 1974 and 1975 to negotiate two military disengagement agreements between Egypt and Israel.

Michael K. Deaver, deputy chief

of President Round Rengan's White House staff, has not violated government ethics regulations in writing a diet book while working in the White House, the government's watchdog on ethics con-cluded. In an eight-page report, David R. Scott, acting director of the Office of Government Ethics, said Deaver had not violated conflict-of-interest laws, government regulations on outside income or rules against outside work that interferes with government duties. But Scott said his office would "withhold final judgment" and continue "close scrutiny" when the book goes into print, watching such things as how the publisher promotes it and whether Deaver uses his position to promote it. Deaver consulted ethics officials before signing a contract with William-Morrow & Co. for a book on how he lost 35 pounds in the White House. He has said he will not use the words "White House" in the

Steve Wallenda claimed new world records for the longest and fastest stroll on a high wire. Wal-lenda's 4,166-yard (3,809 meter) walk at Newport, Florida, also set a world standard for his 100 turns. The performance over a baseball diamond was a benefit for a recreation fund. The 33-year-old neph-ew of the late Karl Wallenda, patriarch of the "Flying Wallendas," said he had trouble with high winds during a head stand early in

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title of the book, Scott said.

Jihan Sadat, widow of slain Pres his walk on a 250 foot na 3.790 yards in three hours minutes. Wallenda's marai ter the fifth anniversary of Wallenda's fatel fall in See Puerto Rico.

> Prince Charles and his wife na, Princess of Wales, recommendations welcome from schoolchildren and 5,000 speciators at the Sydney of House Monday during a my visit to the city. They were comed at the sun described of House by New South Wales of Premier Neville Wran, his w Jill, and city dignitaries be being entertained for 40 min by the schoolchidren with so hand recitals and dancing

Prime Minister Indira Ganda 65, of India told members of a r tional commission on teachers it an insult to be called the only m in her calinet. "It may not be insult to me," she said, "but c tainly it is an insult to men."

Melina Mercousi, Greek minis of culture. Ied a celebration Greek National Day at M bourne's Strine of Renembrana Members of the Australian city Greek community gave Mercon an enthusiastic welcome during h speech commemorating Greek is dependence from Turkish domini

Harrison Ford, star of swash buckling movies such as "Raider of the Lost Ark," has married th screenwriter for E.T. the Extra Terrestrial." a spokeswoman to the actor said. Ford and Meliss Matheson were married in Sant Monica Superior Court on March 14, said the spokeswoman It is the first marriage for the 33-year-ok screenwriter and the second for the 40-year-old actor, who also starre in "Star Wars," The Empir Strikes Back" and "Blade Runner, They will end their honeymost April 15 to go to Hong Kong and India, where Ford will be filming the sequel to "Raiders."

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